## **Contents**

#### PART ONE

#### Sociology: Perspectives and Methods

## 1 The Nature and Uses of Sociology

- 1.1 WHAT IS SOCIOLOGY?
  - 1.1a The Sociological Imagination
  - 1.1b Sociology and Popular Wisdom
  - 1.1c Sociology and the Other Social Sciences

**SUMMARY** 

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 1

## 2 The Development of Sociology

- 2.1 THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
  - 2.1a Auguste Comte
  - 2.1b Herbert Spencer
  - 2.1c Karl Marx
  - 2 1d Émile Durkheim
  - 2.1e Max Weber
  - 2.1f Harriet Martineau
- 2.2 THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGY IN AMERICA
  - 2.2a The Chicago School
  - 2.2b Jane Addams
  - 2.2c W. E. B. DuBois
  - 2.2d The Shift of Influence to the East
- 2.3 THE MAJOR THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN SOCIOLOGY
  - 2.3a Structural Functionalism
  - 2.3b Conflict Theory
  - 2.3c Symbolic Interactionism
  - 2.3d Exchange Theory
  - 2.3e Evolutionary Theory
  - 2.3f Additional Theoretical Perspectives and the Future of Sociological Theory

**SUMMARY** 

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

POP OUI7 FOR CHAPTER 2

## 3 Methods of Studying Sociology

- 3.1 WHOSE KNOWLEDGE IS OF THE MOST WORTH?
  - 3.1a Types of Knowledge
- 3.2 THE RESEARCH PROCESS
  - 3.2a Is Sociology a Science?
- 3.3 STEPS IN THE RESEARCH PROCESS
  - 3.3a State and Define the Problem
  - 3.3b Conduct a Literature Review
  - 3.3c Develop Research Questions
  - 3.3d Determine the Research Design
  - 3.3e Triangulate Research Methods
  - 3.3f Collect Data
  - 3.3g Analyze the Data
  - 3.3h Make Implications and Draw Conclusions
  - 3.3i Publish and Pose Future Research Questions
- 3.4 TYPES OF SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH
  - 3.4a Exploratory Research
  - 3.4b Descriptive Research
  - 3.4c Explanatory Research
  - 3.4d Evaluative Research
- 3.5 SOCIOLOGY AND SCIENCE
- 3.6 ETHICAL ISSUES IN SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH
- 3.7 OCCUPATIONAL AND PERSONAL USES OF SOCIOLOGY
  - 3.7a Academic Sociologists
  - 3.7b Professional Sociologists in the Workplace
  - 3.7c Nonsociologists in the Workplace
  - 3.7d Nonsociologists in Society

**SUMMARY** 

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 3

#### PART TWO

#### **Individuals Within Society**

## 4 Culture and Society

- 4.1 DEFINING CULTURE
- 4.2 ELEMENTS OF CULTURE
  - 4.2a Symbols
  - 4.2b Language
  - 4.2c Values
  - 4.2d Beliefs

- 4.2e Norms
- 4.2f Technology and Material Culture
- 4.3 THE WEB OF CULTURE
- 4.4 CULTURAL DIVERSITY
- 4.5 SUBCULTURES
  - 4.5a High Culture, Folk Culture, and Popular Culture
  - 4.5b Countercultures
  - 4.5c Ideal and Real Culture
  - 4.5d Multiculturalism
  - 4.5e Idiocultures

#### **SUMMARY**

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 4** 

## 5 Social Structure, Social Groups, and Social Organizations

- 5.1 COMPONENTS OF SOCIAL STRUCTURE
  - 5.1a Status
  - 5.1b Ascribed and Achieved Status
  - 5.1c Social Roles
  - 5.1d Role Ambiguity, Role Strain and Role Conflict
  - 5.1e Roles as Relationships: Pattern Variables
- 5.2 TYPES OF SOCIAL INTERACTION
- 5.3 TYPES OF SOCIAL GROUPS
  - 5.3a Nonsocial Groups
  - 5.3b Limited Social Groups
  - 5.3c Social Groups
  - 5.3d Primary and Secondary Groups
  - 5.3e In-Groups and Out-Groups
  - 5.3f Peer Groups
  - 5.3g Reference Groups
- 5.4 GROUP SIZE
  - 5.4a Small Groups and Large Groups
  - 5.4b Social Networks
- 5.5 FORMAL ORGANIZATIONS
  - 5.5a The Importance of Formal Organizations
  - 5.5b The Goals of Formal Organizations
- 5.6 BUREAUCRACY
  - 5.6a Bureaucracy as an Ideal Type and Its Functions
  - 5.6b Dysfunctions of Bureaucracies
  - 5.6c Must Bureaucracies Be Dehumanizing and Impersonal? The Case of Japan
  - 5.6d Voluntary Associations

## SUMMARY DISCUSSION QUESTIONS POP OUI7 FOR CHAPTER 5

## 6 Socialization and Social Interaction

| 2  | 1 | $\Lambda \Lambda / \sqcup \Lambda T$ | IC | SOCIAL | $17 \Lambda T$ | CIAOL |
|----|---|--------------------------------------|----|--------|----------------|-------|
| n. |   | $VV\Pi AI$                           | 10 | SUCIAL | 17 A L         | ハハハ   |

- 6.1a Sociobiology and the Nature-Nurture Debate
- 6.2 THE EFFECTS OF SOCIAL ISOLATION
  - 6.2a Feral Children
  - 6.2b Children in Institutions
  - 6.2c Abused and Neglected Children
  - 6.2d Deprived Monkeys

#### 6.3 THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SELF

- 6.3a George Herbert Mead: Mind, Self, and Society
- 6.3b Role-Taking: Significant Others and Generalized Others
- 6.3c The "I" and the "Me"
- 6.3d Charles Horton Cooley: The Looking-Glass Self
- 6.3e Erving Goffman: The Presentation of Self
- 6.3f Maintaining the Self
- 6.3g Kohlberg's Stages of Moral Development
- 6.3h Development of a Personality

#### 6.4 MAJOR AGENTS OF SOCIALIZATION

- 6.4a Family
- 6.4b Schools
- 6.4c Peer Groups
- 6.4d Religion
- 6.4e The Mass Media

#### 6.5 SOCIALIZATION OF GENDER ROLES

- 6.5a Infant and Childhood Experiences
- 6.5b Gender-Role Socialization in Schools
- 6.5c Gender-Role Socialization in Peer Groups
- 6.5d Mass Media and Socialization of Gender Roles

#### 6.6 SOCIALIZATION IN ADULTHOOD

- 6.6a College and Marriage
- 6.6b Parenthood
- 6.6c Career
- 6.6d Resocialization

#### **SUMMARY**

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 6

## 7 Deviance and Social Control

#### 7.1 WHAT IS DEVIANCE?

7.1a Positive Functions of Deviance

7.1b Dysfunctions of Deviance

#### 7.2 TRADITIONAL VIEWS OF DEVIANCE AND OF DEVIANTS

7.2a The Absolutist and Moralist Views

7.2b The Medical and Social Pathological Views

7.2c The Statistical View

#### 7.3 DEVIANCE AND SOCIAL CONTROL

7.3a Positive Internal Controls of Deviance

7.3b Informal and Formal External Controls of Deviance

#### 7.4 THE RELATIVE NATURE OF DEVIANCE

7.4a Variation by Time

7.4b Variation by Place

7.4c Variation by Situation

7.4d Variation by Social Status

#### 7.5 THEORIES EXPLAINING DEVIANCE

7.5a Biological Theories of Deviance

7.5b Psychological Theories of Deviance

#### 7.6 SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES EXPLAINING DEVIANCE

7.6a The Structural Functionalist Perspective

7.6b Conflict Theory

7.6c The Symbolic Interactionist Perspective

#### 7.7 SOCIAL CONSFOUENCES OF DEVIANCE

7.7a Deviance and Crime

7.7b Types of Crime

7.7c Measuring Crime in the United States

7.7d The Criminal Justice System

7.7e The Future of the Criminal Justice System

**SUMMARY** 

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 7** 

### PART THREE

Social Inequality

## 8 Social Differentiation and Stratification

- 8.1 UNDERSTANDING SOCIAL STRATIFICATION
- 8.2 TYPES OF SOCIETIES AND SOCIAL DIFFERENTIATION
- 8.3 SYSTEMS OF STRATIFICATION

#### 8.4 DIMENSIONS OF A CLASS SYSTEM

- 8.4a Social Class
- 8.4b Social Status
- 8.4c Power
- 8.4d Socioeconomic Status

#### 8.5 SOCIAL CLASS IN THE UNITED STATES

- 8.5a The Upper Class
- 8.5b The Middle Class
- 8.5c The Lower Class
- 8.5d Poverty
- 8.5e Inequalities in the United States
- 8.5f Concept of Status

#### 8.6 LIFE CHANCES

- 8.6a Occupations
- 8.6b Housing and Lifestyle
- 8.6c Education
- 8.6d Medical Care
- 8.6e Criminal Justice

#### 8.7 SOCIAL MOBILITY IN THE UNITED STATES

- 8.7a Structural Characteristics of Mobility in the United States
- 8.7b Individual Characteristics and Upward Mobility

#### 8.8 THEORIES OF SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

- 8.8a Structural Functionalism
- 8.8b Conflict Theory
- 8.8c Attempts at Synthesis

#### **SUMMARY**

**DISCUSSION OUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 8** 

## 9 Racial and Ethnic Differentiation

#### 9.1 RACIAL, ETHNIC, AND MINORITY GROUPS

- 9.1a Race and Racial Groups
- 9.1b Minority Groups

#### 9.2 ATTITUDES, BEHAVIORS, AND THEIR INFLUENCE

- 9.2a Stereotypes
- 9.2b Prejudice
- 9.2c Discrimination
- 9.2d Racism

#### 9.3 PATTERNS OF RACIAL AND ETHNIC RELATIONS

- 9.3a Integration and Assimilation
- 9.3b Pluralism

| <ul> <li>9.3c Segregation</li> <li>9.3d Mass Expulsion</li> <li>9.3e Genocide</li> <li>9.4 GLOBAL RACIAL RELATIONS</li> <li>9.4a Ethnic Antagonism</li> <li>9.5 RACIAL AND ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE UNITED STATES</li> <li>9.5a Hispanic Americans</li> <li>9.5b African Americans</li> <li>9.5c Asian Americans</li> <li>9.5d Native Americans</li> <li>9.5e WASPs and White Ethnic Americans</li> <li>9.5f Jewish Americans</li> <li>9.6 THE FUTURE</li> <li>SUMMARY</li> </ul>  | S<br>286<br>287<br>288<br>291<br>292<br>293<br>294 |
|--|--|
| DISCUSSION QUESTIONS POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 9  |  |
| 10 Gender Differentiation  |  |
| <ul> <li>10.1 SEX AND GENDER DIFFERENTIATION <ul><li>10.1a Biological Bases of Sex Differentiation</li><li>10.1b Social Bases of Gender Differentiation</li><li>10.1c Adult Sex Differentiation</li></ul> </li> <li>10.2 CROSS-CULTURAL GENDER DIFFERENTIATION</li> <li>10.3 THEORIES OF GENDER DIFFERENTIATION <ul><li>10.3a Structural Functionalism</li><li>10.3b Conflict Theory</li></ul> </li> <li>10.4 GENDER DIFFERENTIATION AND THE WORKPLACE <ul><li>10.4a Women in the Workplace</li><li>10.4b Income</li></ul> </li> </ul> |  |
| 10.4c The Split Labor Market<br>10.4d Comparable Worth<br>10.4e Upward Mobility  |  |
| 10.4f Women's Work in the Family 10.5 THE WOMEN'S MOVEMENT 10.5a The Women's Movement in the United States   |  |
| 10.5b The Women's Movement in Europe 10.6 THE CONSEQUENCES OF INEQUALITY 10.6a Gender and Poverty 10.6b Women's Self-Esteem 10.6c Medical Care 10.6d Sexual Harassment 10.6e Family Violence 10.6f Rape  |  |

10.7 THE FUTURE OF GENDER INEQUALITY SUMMARY DISCUSSION QUESTIONS POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 10

## 11 Age Differentiation and the Aged

- 11.1 AGE, AGING, AND THE AGED
- 11.2 MYTHS ABOUT OLD AGE
- 11.3 DEMOGRAPHIC ASPECTS OF AGING
  - 11.3a Numbers of the Elderly: The Graying of America
  - 11.3b Life Expectancy
  - 11.3c Social Characteristics of the Elderly
- 11.4 THEORIES OF AGING AND OF AGE DIFFERENTIATION
  - 11.4a Structural Functional Theory
  - 11.4b Symbolic Interaction Theory
  - 11.4c Social Exchange Theory
  - 11.4d Conflict Theory
- 11.5 ISSUES OF THE AGED
  - 11.5a Retirement
  - 11.5b Lifestyles and Income
  - 11.5c Health
  - 11.5d Abuse
- 11.6 DEATH AND DYING
- **SUMMARY**
- **DISCUSSION QUESTIONS**
- POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 11

#### PART FOUR

**Social Institutions** 

## 12 Family Groups and Systems

- 12.1 WHAT IS FAMILY?
- 12.2 VARIATION IN KINSHIP AND FAMILY ORGANIZATION
  - 12.2a Marriage and Number of Spouses
  - 12.2b Norms of Residence
  - 12.2c Norms of Descent and Inheritance
  - 12.2d Norms of Authority
  - 12.2e Norms for Choice of Marriage Partner
- 12.3 A FUNCTIONALIST PERSPECTIVE ON THE FAMILY
  - 12.3a Socialization
  - 12.3b Affection and Emotional Support

| 12.3c | Sexual | Regul | lation |
|-------|--------|-------|--------|
|       |        |       |        |

- 12.3d Reproduction
- 12.3e Social Placement

#### 12.4 THE CONFLICT PERSPECTIVE ON THE FAMILY

#### 12.5 OTHER PERSPECTIVES ON THE FAMILY

- 12.5a An Exchange Perspective
- 12.5b An Interactionist Perspective
- 12.5c A Developmental Perspective

#### 12.6 THE FAMILY SYSTEM IN THE US

- 12.6a Marriage Rates and Age at Marriage
- 12.6b Family Size
- 12.6c Divorce

#### 12.7 NONTRADITIONAL MARITAL AND FAMILY LIFESTYLES

- 12.7a Nonmarital Cohabitation
- 12.7b Childless Marriage
- 12.7c One-Parent Families
- 12.7d Dual-Career Marriages

#### **SUMMARY**

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 12** 

## 13 Religious Groups and Systems

#### 13.1 A SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH TO RELIGION

13.1a What Is Religion?

#### 13.2 THE ORGANIZATION OF RELIGION

13.2a Churches, Sects, and Cults

#### 13.3 THEORIES OF RELIGION

- 13.3a A Functionalist Approach
- 13.3b A Conflict Approach

#### 13.4 RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD

- 13.4a Christianity and Judaism
- 13.4b Islam
- 13.4c Hinduism
- 13.4d Buddhism
- 13.4e Confucianism

#### 13.5 RELIGION IN THE UNITED STATES

#### 13.6 THE DEVELOPMENT OF RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS

- 13.6a Current Trends in Religion
- 13.6b Secularization
- 13.6c Religiosity and Church Attendance
- 13.6d The Electronic Church
- 13.6e Ecumenism

13.6f A New Religious Consciousness

13.6g Religion and Other Institutions

**SUMMARY** 

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 13** 

## 14 Educational Groups and Systems

#### 14.1 STRUCTURAL FUNCTIONAL THEORY OF EDUCATION

- 14.1a The Manifest Functions of Education
- 14.1b The Latent Functions of Education

#### 14.2 CONFLICT THEORY OF EDUCATION

- 14.2a The Hidden Curriculum
- 14.2b The Teaching of Values
- 14.2c The Learning of Norms
- 14.2d Credentialism

#### 14.3 HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES ON EDUCATION

- 14.3a Occupational Training
- 14.3b Beliefs About Children

#### 14.4 WHO RULESTHE SCHOOLS?

#### 14.5 STRATIFICATION IN THE SCHOOL SYSTEM

- 14.5a School Boards
- 14.5b Faculty
- 14.5c Students
- 14.5d Biased Intelligence Tests

#### 14.6 AMERICAN PRIVATE SCHOOLS

- 14.6a Parochial Schools
- 14.6b Private Preparatory Schools
- 14.6c Selective Private Colleges

#### 14.7 THE FAILURE OF AMERICAN SCHOOLS

#### 14.8 WHY STUDENTS DO NOT LEARN

- 14.8a Financial Problems
- 14.8b School Facilities
- 14.8c Inadequate Curricula
- 14.8d The Self-Fulfilling Prophecy
- 14.8e High Dropout Rate

#### 14.9 IMPROVING THE SCHOOLS

- 14.9a Magnet Schools
- 14.9b Decentralized Bureaucracies
- 14.9c Vouchers
- 14.9d New Management
- 14.9e Creating Future Goals

#### 14.10 CONTEST AND SPONSORED MOBILITY

# 14.11 IS ALL THIS EDUCATION NECESSARY? SUMMARY DISCUSSION QUESTIONS POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 14

## 15 Political Groups and Systems

| 1 🗔 | 1   | TYP  |   | $\cap$ E | $D \cap I$ | ۱۸  |          | ) |
|-----|-----|------|---|----------|------------|-----|----------|---|
| l:n | - 1 | IYPI | > |          | P()        | V V | $\vdash$ | ١ |

#### 15.2 THE DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL SYSTEMS

- 15.2a Structural Functional Theory
- 15.2b Conflict Theory

#### 15.3 POLITICAL STRUCTURES IN MODERN SOCIETIES

- 15.3a The Democratic State
- 15.3b The Totalitarian State
- 15.3c Political Parties

#### 15.4 THE POLITICAL SYSTEM IN THE UNITED STATES

- 15.4a The Power Elite
- 15.4b Political Pluralism
- 15.4c Political Action Committees (PACs)
- 15.4d Lobbies

#### 15.5 THE ROLE OF THE INDIVIDUAL

- 15.5a Political Socialization
- 15.5b Political Socialization in the Mass Media
- 15.5c Political Participation

#### **SUMMARY**

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 15** 

## 16 Economic Groups and Systems

#### 16.1 TYPES OF ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

- 16.1a Capitalism
- 16.1b Socialism
- 16.1c Welfare Capitalism
- 16.1d Communism: A Utopian Idea

#### 16.2 THEORIES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

- 16.2a Structural Functional Theory
- 16.2b Conflict Theory

#### 16.3 THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC SYSTEM

- 16.3a The Growth of Large Corporations
- 16.3b Multinational Corporations

#### 16.4 THE CHANGING NATURE OF WORK

16.4a Factory Work and Alienation

| 16.5 | SCIENTIFIC | MANAGEMENT         |
|------|------------|--------------------|
| 10.0 |            | , IVIAIVAULIVILIVI |

- 16.5a The Human Relations School
- 16.5b Modern Trends in Management
- 16.5c Unionization
- 16.5d Service Work
- 16.5e Professions

#### 16.6 POLITICS AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH

- 16.6a Welfare
- 16.6b Welfare for the Well-Off
- 16.7 THE CHINESE SYSTEM: AN EXAMPLE OF SOCIALISM

**SUMMARY** 

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 16** 

## 17 Healthcare Groups and Systems

- 17.1 THE SOCIAL NATURE OF HEALTH AND ILLNESS
- 17.2 THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON ILLNESS
  - 17.2a A Functional Explanation of Illness
  - 17.2b The Conflict Perspective on Illness
  - 17.2c Symbolic Interaction and Illness Behavior

#### 17.3 THE CHANGE IN ILLNESS OVER TIME

- 17.3a The Age of Infectious Diseases
- 17.3b Current Causes of Death
- 17.3c Alcoholism: Moral Failure or Major Disease?

#### 17.4 THE AMERICAN HEALTHCARE SYSTEM

- 17.4a The Social Model of Illness
- 17.4b The Medical Model of Illness
- 17.4c The Profession of Medicine
- 17.4d Hospitals
- 17.4e Nurses
- 17.4f Other Healthcare Workers

#### 17.5 PAYING FOR MEDICAL CARE

- 17.5a Health Insurance
- 17.5b Prepaid Healthcare

#### 17.6 HEALTH MOVEMENTS

- 17.6a Health and the Second Great Awakening
- 17.6b Alcoholics Anonymous (AA)
- 17.6c Modern Concerns About Diet and Exercise

#### 17.7 HEALTHCARE IN OTHER COUNTRIES

- 17.7a The British Healthcare System
- 17.7b Healthcare in the People's Republic of China
- 17.7c The Herbalist in Underdeveloped Nations

SUMMARY
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 17

#### PART FIVE

Human Ecology and Change

| 1 | 8 | Col | lective Re | haviors and   | Social   | Movements |
|---|---|-----|------------|---------------|----------|-----------|
| ı | 0 | UUI |            | טואו פוטוטאוו | ומוטעלגו |           |

- 18.1 WHAT IS COLLECTIVE BEHAVIOR?
- 18.2 PRECONDITIONS OF COLLECTIVE BEHAVIOR
- 18.3 SPATIALLY PROXIMATE COLLECTIVE BEHAVIORS: CROWDS
  - 18.3a Characteristics of Crowds
  - 18.3b Types of Crowds

#### 18.4 THEORIES OF ACTING-CROWD BEHAVIOR

- 18.4a The Classical Perspective
- 18.4b The Interactionist Perspective
- 18.4c The Emergent-Norm Perspective
- 18.4d The Game Perspective

#### 18.5 SPATIALLY DIFFUSE COLLECTIVE BEHAVIORS

- 18.5a Masses and Mass Behavior
- 18.5b Publics and Public Opinion

#### 18.6 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

- 18.6a Types of Social Movements
- 18.6b The Development and Life Cycle of Social Movements

**SUMMARY** 

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 18** 

## 19 Population and Ecology

#### 19.1 DEMOGRAPHY AND THE STUDY OF POPULATION

- 19.1a Collecting the Data
- 19.1b Fertility
- 19.1c Mortality
- 19.1d Migration

#### 19.2 POPULATION TRENDS AND LIFE EXPERIENCES

#### 19.3 THE WORLD POPULATION EXPLOSION AND

- THE DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSITION
- 19.3a Population Density
- 19.3b Population and Ecology

| 19.3c IV | lalthus's | Theory | O† | Popu | ılatıon |
|----------|-----------|--------|----|------|---------|
|----------|-----------|--------|----|------|---------|

- 19.3d World Food Distribution Today
- 19.3e Population and Other Natural Resources
- 19.3f Political Policies Regarding Population
- 19.3g Zero Population Growth

#### **SUMMARY**

#### **DISCUSSION QUESTIONS**

**POP OUI7 FOR CHAPTER 19** 

## 20 The Changing Community

#### 20.1 THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNITIES

- 20.1a Early Community and Urban Development
- 20.1b Pre-industrial Urban Communities
- 20.1c Community Development in the Industrial Era
- 20.1d Developing World Urbanization

#### 20.2 URBANIZATION IN THE UNITED STATES

- 20.2a Population Trends
- 20.2b The Metropolitan Community

#### 20.3 URBAN ECOLOGY

- 20.3a Urban Processes
- 20.3b Urban Structure

#### 20.4 LIFE IN CITIES AND SUBURBS

- 20.4a City Life
- 20.4b Suburban Life
- 20.4c Urban Problems

#### 20.5 URBAN REJUVENATION: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS

- 20.5a Downtown Revitalization
- 20.5b Urban Renewal
- 20.5c Urban Planning
- 20.5d Diversity of Values

#### **SUMMARY**

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 20** 

## 21 The Nature of Social Change

#### 21.1 THEORIES OF SOCIAL CHANGE

- 21.1a Evolutionary Theory of Change
- 21.1b Conflict Theory of Social Change
- 21.1c Cyclical Theories of Change
- 21.1d Structural Functionalism and Social Change
- 21.1e Social Change Theory: A Synthesis

#### 21.2 WHAT CAUSES SOCIAL CHANGE?

- 21.2a Population, Geography, and Political Power
- 21.2b Changing Ideology
- 21.2c Discoveries and Inventions
- 21.2d Diffusion
- 21.2e The Automobile: Impact of an Innovation

#### 21.3 THE INTERNET AND SOCIAL CHANGE

#### 21.4 SOCIAL CHANGE IN UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS

- 21.4a Modernization in Underdeveloped Nations
- 21.4b Dependency or World Systems Theory

#### 21.5 SOCIAL CHANGE AND THE INDIVIDUAL

SUMMARY

**DISCUSSION QUESTIONS** 

**POP QUIZ FOR CHAPTER 21** 

GLOSSARY REFERENCES

NAME INDEX

SUBJECT INDEX