## Table of Contents

xli xliii xlv
xlv
1
1
1
2
3
3
4
5
5
6
6
6
8
10
11
13
13
15
16
16
20
21
21
22
24
25
25
27
27
28
28
29
30
31

	2.1f 2.1g	Governing Virginia Catholic Maryland	31 32
	2.1h 2.1i	Proprietary Colonies The English and the American Indians	33 33
	2.2	The Coming of Africans	34
	2.2a	The Rise of Slavery	34
	2.2b		36
	2.2c		37
	2.2d		37
	2.2e	Stono Rebellion	37
	2.3	The Pilgrims in Plymouth	38
	2.3a	The Great Migration	40
	2.3b	Puritanism	40
		Puritan Success	41
		Puritan Society Puritan View of the Bible	41 42
	2.3f		43
	2.3g	Puritans and Free Thought	44
	2.3h	The Spreading Colonies of New England	44
	2.3i	Hutchinson Heresy	45
	2.3j	Puritans and Quaker Persecution	45
		Puritans and Witches	47
	2.31	Witches of Salem Village	48
	2.3m	Puritans and the American Indians	49
	2.4	The Capture of New York	50
	2.4a	The Jerseys	50
	2.5	Penn's Experiment	51
	2.5a	Quakers	52
		0 1 -	
	2.5b	Quaker Laws	52
	2.5b 2.5c	Quaker Laws Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth	52 52
	2.5c <b>2.6</b>	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas	52 52
	<ul><li>2.5c</li><li>2.6</li><li>2.6a</li></ul>	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas  Carolina Economy	52 52 53
	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6b	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas  Carolina Economy  The Division of Carolina	52 52 53 53
m 1:	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6b 2.6c	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas  Carolina Economy	52 52 53 53 54
Timelin	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6b 2.6c	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas  Carolina Economy  The Division of Carolina  Georgia	52 52 53 53 54 55
Chapte	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6b 2.6c	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas  Carolina Economy  The Division of Carolina  Georgia	52 52 53 53 54 55 56
Chapte Terms	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6b 2.6c ee	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas  Carolina Economy  The Division of Carolina  Georgia	52 53 53 54 55 56 57
Chapte Terms Bibliog	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6b 2.6c e r Sumi	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas  Carolina Economy  The Division of Carolina  Georgia	52 52 53 53 54 55 56 57
Chapte Terms Bibliog Pop Qu	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6c 2.6c ae r Sumi	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas  Carolina Economy  The Division of Carolina  Georgia  mary	52 53 53 54 55 56 57 57
Chapte Terms Bibliog Pop Qu Short A	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6c 2.6c 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas Carolina Economy The Division of Carolina Georgia  mary	52 53 53 54 55 56 57 57 59 61
Chapte Terms Bibliog Pop Qu	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6c 2.6c 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc 2.fc	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas Carolina Economy The Division of Carolina Georgia  mary	52 53 53 54 55 56 57 57
Chapte Terms Bibliog Pop Qu Short A Essay C	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6c 1e 2.fc 1r Sumi	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas Carolina Economy The Division of Carolina Georgia  mary  r Questions ons	52 52 53 53 54 55 56 57 57 59 61
Chapte Terms Bibliog Pop Qu Short A Essay C	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6c 2.6c r Sumi graphy niz Answei Questic	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas Carolina Economy The Division of Carolina Georgia  mary  r Questions ons  ns of Colonial Social Structure	52 52 53 53 54 55 56 57 57 59 61 61
Chapte Terms Bibliog Pop Qu Short A Essay C	2.5c 2.6 2.6a 2.6c 1e 2.fc 1r Sumi	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth  Settlement of the Carolinas Carolina Economy The Division of Carolina Georgia  mary  r Questions ons	52 52 53 53 54 55 56 57 57 59 61

3.11	8	63
3.10		64
3.1c 3.1e		65 66
3.2		66
3.2a 3.2l	1	66 69
3.20		70
3.20	_	71
3.3	The Seventeenth Century: An Age of Faith	72
3.3a		72
3.3t	8	72
3.4	The Eighteenth-Century Mind	73
3.42		73
3.4l		74
3.40		75
3.40	d The Great Awakening	75
3.46	0	77
3.4f	The Enlightenment in America	78
3.48	Colonial Roots of American Culture	79
Timeline		80
Chapter Su	ımmary	81
Terms		81
Bibliograp!	hy	82
Pop Quiz		84
-	wer Questions	85
Essay Ques		85
4 Colo	onial Administration and Politics	87
4.1	English Administration of the Colonies	87
4.12	Political Structures in the Colonies	88
4.11	Description Local Government	89
4.10	Colonial Politics	89
4.2	Colonial Economy	90
4.22	New England	90
4.21		91
4.20		92
4.20	8 8 3	92
4.26		93
4.2f		95
4.28	g The Pueblo Revolt	96
4.3	Britain Wins Supremacy in North America	97
4.3a	$\mathcal{S}$	97
4.3	0 0	97
4.30	Start of the Great War for Empire	98

	4.3d	Albany Congress	98
	4.3e	Fort Duquesne, 1755	99
	4.3f	William Pitt Increases British Resolve	99
	4.3g		99
	4.3h		100
	4.3i	Ramifications of the Seven Years War	100
Timelin	ie		101
Chapte	r Sum	mary	102
Terms			103
Bibliog	raphy		103
Pop Qu	ıiz		105
Short A	Answe	r Questions	107
Essay (	Questic	ons	107
5			
J		ition and Independence, 1763-1783	109
	5.1	Background of the Revolution	109
	5.1a	The Character of the Revolution	109
	5.1b	Early Provocations and Crises	110
	5.1c	The Constitutional Issue	112
	5.1d		113
	5.1e 5.1f	Problems of Defense and Western Lands Aftermath of the Seven Years War	113
	5.1g		115 116
	5.1g 5.1h	Reaction to the Stamp Act	116
	5.1i	The Townshend Duties	118
	5.1j	The Liberty Incident	119
	5.1k	Boston Massacre	119
	5.2	'Tis Time to Part	120
	5.2a	The Boston Tea Party and the Coercive Acts	120
	5.2b	Tea Act Crisis	120
	5.2c	The Provincials Act	122
	5.2d	Lexington and Concord	122
	5.2e	Second Continental Congress and Revolt	123
	5.2f	Bunker Hill	124
	5.2g	Declaration of Causes and the Olive Branch Petition	124
	5.2h	Momentum Toward the Declaration	125
	5.2i	The Declaration of Independence	125
	5.2j 5.2k	The Internal Revolution The Loyalists	126 127
	5.3	Prosecuting the War	128
	5.3a	The Continental Congress	128
	5.3b	Revolutionary Finance	128
	5.3c	Military Strategy	129
	5.3d	Slavery and the Revolution	129
	5.3e	The War in the North	130
	5.3f	Saratoga	132

	5.3g	European Aid to the Americans	133
	5.3h	New Campaigns in the North	134
	5.3i	The War in the South	134
	5.3j		135
	5.3k	1	136
	5.3l	,	137
	5.4	Effects of the War	138
	5.4a	The King's Friends	138
	5.4b	"Our Old Home"	138
	5.4c	"Go to Hell or Halifax"	139
	5.4d		140
	5.4e		140
	5.4f	J	140
	5.4g 5.4h		141 142
Timolin		The Articles of Confederation	
Timelin			144
Chapte	r Sum	ımary	146
Terms	1		147
Bibliog		,	147
Pop Qu			149
		er Questions	151
Essay (	<b>Q</b> uesti	ons	151
6			
<b>6</b> H	Establ	ishing the Republic, 1781–1800	153
<b>6</b> H	Establ 6.1	ishing the Republic, 1781–1800  The Search for Stability	153 153
<b>6</b> H			
<b>6</b> H	6.1	The Search for Stability	153
<b>6</b> 1	<b>6.1</b> 6.1a	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority	153 153
<b>6</b> 1	<b>6.1</b> 6.1a 6.1b	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments The Confederation Period	153 153 155
<b>6</b> H	<ul><li>6.1</li><li>6.1a</li><li>6.1b</li><li>6.2</li></ul>	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy	153 153 155 156
<b>6</b> 1	<ul><li>6.1</li><li>6.1a</li><li>6.1b</li><li>6.2</li><li>6.2a</li></ul>	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments The Confederation Period	153 153 155 156 157
<b>6</b> 1	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe	153 153 155 156 157 157
<b>6</b> F	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade	153 153 155 156 157 157
<b>6</b> I	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161
<b>6</b> F	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e 6.3	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion  Framing a New Constitution	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161 161
<b>6</b> I	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161
<b>6</b> E	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e 6.3	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion  Framing a New Constitution The Drift Toward a New Government The Question of Federalism	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161 161
<b>6</b> I	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e 6.3 6.3a 6.3b	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion  Framing a New Constitution The Drift Toward a New Government	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161 161 162 162
<b>6</b> F	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e 6.3 6.3a 6.3b 6.3c	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion  Framing a New Constitution The Drift Toward a New Government The Question of Federalism The Philosophy of the Constitution	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161 161 162 162 163 164
<b>6</b> I	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e 6.3 6.3a 6.3b 6.3c 6.3d	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion  Framing a New Constitution The Drift Toward a New Government The Question of Federalism The Philosophy of the Constitution The Convention at Work	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161 161 162 162 163 164 165
<b>6</b> F	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e 6.3 6.3a 6.3b 6.3c 6.3d 6.3e	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion  Framing a New Constitution The Drift Toward a New Government The Question of Federalism The Philosophy of the Constitution The Convention at Work Referral to the States	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161 161 162 162 163 164 165
<b>6</b> I	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e 6.3 6.3a 6.3b 6.3c 6.3d 6.3e 6.3f	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion  Framing a New Constitution The Drift Toward a New Government The Question of Federalism The Philosophy of the Constitution The Convention at Work Referral to the States Federalists and Anti-Federalists Ratification of the Constitution	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161 161 162 162 163 164 165 167
<b>6</b> I	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e 6.3 6.3a 6.3b 6.3c 6.3d 6.3e 6.3f 6.3g	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion  Framing a New Constitution The Drift Toward a New Government The Question of Federalism The Philosophy of the Constitution The Convention at Work Referral to the States Federalists and Anti-Federalists Ratification of the Constitution  Launching the Government	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161 161 162 163 164 165 167 168
<b>6</b> F	6.1 6.1a 6.1b 6.2 6.2a 6.2b 6.2c 6.2d 6.2e 6.3 6.3a 6.3b 6.3c 6.3d 6.3e 6.3f 6.3g 6.4	The Search for Stability Balancing Federal with Local Authority The State Governments  The Confederation Period Establishing a Western Policy Relations with Europe The Difficulties of Trade Frenzied Finances Crisis and Rebellion  Framing a New Constitution The Drift Toward a New Government The Question of Federalism The Philosophy of the Constitution The Convention at Work Referral to the States Federalists and Anti-Federalists Ratification of the Constitution	153 153 155 156 157 157 159 161 162 162 163 164 165 167 168 169

6.5a 6.5b 6.5c	"Noble Red Man" or "Barbaric Savage"?  Assimilation or Removal Clashes on the Frontier	173 173 174 175
6.6 6.6a 6.6b 6.6c 6.6d	The Perils of Neutrality The French Revolution Genet Affair Strained Relations with Britain The Jay Treaty	176 176 176 177 177
<b>6.7</b> 6.7a 6.7b 6.7c	Early Political Parties The Emergence of Party Politics The Election of 1796 Federalists and Republicans	178 178 179 182
6.8 6.8a 6.8b 6.8c 6.8d Timeline Chapter Sum Terms Bibliography Pop Quiz Short Answe Essay Questi	The Alien and Sedition Acts The Election of 1800  mmary  er Questions	183 183 183 184 185 186 188 189 189 191 192
<b>7</b> The E	mergence of a National Culture	195
7.1a 7.1b 7.1c 7.1d 7.1e 7.1f 7.1g	The Framework of the American Mind The Professionalization of Science "The Best Mechanics in the World" The Arrival of Romanticism Religious Change Frontier Evangelism Freedom and Equality: The Ideal The Social Problem	195 195 196 197 198 199 200 200
<b>7.2</b> 7.2a 7.2b 7.2c 7.2d 7.2d	Shaping American Society Feeding and Clothing the Republic Fashion Marriage, Morals, and Family Life Women's Legal Status New Thoughts on Women's Rights	202 202 202 203 205 206
<b>7.3</b> 7.3a 7.3b 7.3c	The Quest for American Art A Native Literature Patterns in American Prose Reading for the People	207 207 207 208

7.3d	Poetry in the New Republic	209
7.3e	The Theater and Other Entertainments	209
7.3f	Architecture	210
7.3g	Musicians and Painters	211
7.3h	Winning Artistic Independence	213
Timeline		214
Chapter Sum	mary	215
Terms	•	216
Bibliography		217
Pop Quiz		218
Short Answe	r Questions	219
Essay Question	ons	219
<b>8</b> The Je	ffersonian Era, 1800–1824	221
8.1	Jefferson in Power	221
8.1a		221
8.1b		221
8.1c	Conflict with the Barbary Corsairs	223
8.1d		223
8.1e		225
8.1f	Jefferson versus Marshall	226
8.1g	Marshall and Constitutional Law	227
8.1h	Opening the West	227
8.1i	The Essex Junto	229
8.1j	The Election of 1804	230
8.2		231
8.2a	America and the Woes of Europe	231
8.2b	Neutrality in a World at War The British at Sea	231
8.2c 8.2d	The "Obnoxious Embargo" The Election of 1808	232 233
8.2e	The Drift to War	233
8.2f	The War Hawks	235
8.2g	"Mr. Madison's War"	235
C		
8.3	The War of 1812	236
8.3a	War on Land: The First Phase	236
8.3b	War on Land: The Second Phase	237
8.3c	War at Sea	238
8.3d	War on Land: The Final Phase	238
8.3e	The Battles of Horseshoe Bend and New Orleans	239
8.3f	The Hartford Convention	240
8.3g	A Welcome Peace	241
8.3h	The Results of the War	241
8.3i	The War and Canada	242
8.4	America Makes a New Start	242
8.4a	A Confident Nation	242
8.4b	The Aftermath of War	242

	8.4c 8.4d 8.4e	Renewing the Bank of the United States Building Better Connecting Links	243 243 243
	<b>8.5</b> 8.5a 8.5b	America Moves West Land Hunger versus American Indian Rights Resistance to Federal Policy	<ul><li>243</li><li>245</li><li>245</li></ul>
	8.6 8.6a 8.6b 8.6c	Growing Pains The Election of 1816 The Era of Good Feelings Prosperity and Panic	246 246 247 247
	<b>8.7</b> 8.7a 8.7b	"Fire Bell in the Night" Sectionalism and Slavery The Missouri Compromise	248 248 249
Timelin Chapte Terms		Evolving a Foreign Policy Catching Up on Old Problems The Monroe Doctrine The Triumph of Isolation mary	250 250 252 253 254 256 257
Bibliog Pop Qu Short L Essay	uiz Answe	r Questions	257 260 261 261
9	The G	rowth of Democratic Government, 1824–1844	263
	<b>9.1</b> 9.1a	The Election of 1824 Four Political Factions	263 263
	9.1b 9.2 9.2a 9.2b 9.2c	Adams Defeats Jackson  The J. Q. Adams Interlude  Adams in the White House  Democratic-Republicans, National Republicans  Foreign Relations	264 265 265 266 267
	9.3 9.3a 9.3b 9.3c 9.3d 9.3e 9.3f 9.3g 9.3h	Jackson Triumphant The Election of 1828 "King Mob" Andrew Jackson: Man of the People Reorganization of the Cabinet Changing Problems, Changing Arguments Webster's "Second Reply to Hayne" Two Controversial Vetoes The Election of 1832	267 269 269 270 271 272 272 273
	<b>9.4</b> 9.4a	"King Andrew" Crisis Over Nullification	274 274

	9.4b	The Bank of the United States	275
	9.4c	Hard Money and Land	275
	9.4d	Indian Removal	276
	9.4e	Jackson's Foreign Policy	278
	9.4f	The Supreme Court	279
	9.5	Jacksonian Democracy—A Look Back	279
	9.5a	The Influence of Economic Factors	279
	9.5b	Characteristics of Jacksonian Democracy	280
	9.5c	Evaluation of Jackson's Administration	281
	9.6	Democrats and Whigs	281
	9.6a	The Election of 1836	281
	9.6b	The Panic of 1837	282
	9.6c	The Caroline Affair	283
	9.6d	Tippecanoe and Tyler Too	284
	9.6e	President Without a Party	285
	9.6f	Features of American Democratic Growth	286
Timelin	ne		288
Chapte	r Sum	mary	289
Terms		•	290
Bibliog	raphy		290
Pop Qi			292
		r Questions	293
Essay (			293
10	) Amo	erican Culture Comes of Age	295
	10.1	Laying the Groundwork	295
	10.1a	The Excitement of Progress	295
	10.1b	Technological Change and Economic Development	296
	10.2	The Role of Reformers	298
	10.2a	American Women	298
	10.2b	Fighting Ills, Woes, and Evils	299
	10.2c	Progress in Education	300
	10.2d	Communitarianism	301
	10.2e	Oneida Community	302
	10.2f	Religion and the People	303
	10.2g	William Miller and the Millerites	304
	10.2h	Mormons	305
	10.2i	The Unitarian Influence	306
	10.2j	Romanticism Revisited	307
	10.3	The Golden Age of Literature	307
	10.3a	Emerson and Transcendentalism	307
	10.3b	Thoreau	308
	10.3c	The Boston Brahmins	309
	10.3d	Hawthorne	309
	10.2	Melville	310

10.3	1	310
10.3	6	311
10.3	3h Edgar Allan Poe	311
10.4	4 Journalism and Popular Culture	312
10.4	4a Writing for the People	312
10.4	4b Magazines and Books for Women	312
10.4	4c Sports, Humor, and Realism	313
10.	5 Sciences and Popular Taste	313
10.5	_	313
10.5	6	314
10.5	5c Sculpture, Architecture, Painting	315
10.	6 Slavery and Democracy	315
10.6		316
10.6	6b The Literary Antecedents to Civil War	317
10.6		317
Timeline	-	319
Chapter Su	ımmary	320
Terms		321
Bibliograp	hy	321
Pop Quiz		323
-	wer Questions	324
Essay Que		324
11.	V	
	Vestward Expansion, 1824-1854	327
11.		327
	la Manifest Destiny	327
11.	5	329
11.1		329
11.1		330
11.1		332
11.1	8	332 333
11.		
11.3	1 0	333
11.2	-	333
11.2	8 1	334
11.2		336
11.2 11.2	1	338 338
11.2	1	339
11.2		340
11.2		342
11.2		343
11.2	0	344
11.2	3	345
11.2		345



Timeline		346	
Chapter Summary			347
Terms			347
Bibliogr	aphy		348
Pop Qui			350
_		r Questions	351
Essay Q			351
70			
12	The	Nation at Mid-Century	353
-	12.1	The Modernization of the United States	353
	12.1a	Characteristics of Modernization	353
-	12.1b	American Modernization	354
	12.2	The Economics of Expansion	355
	12.2a	The West and the Transportation Revolution	355
	12.2b	The Northeast and the Industrial Revolution	357
	12.2c	The Corporate Revolution	358
	12.2d	The Rise of Industrial Populations	359
	12.2e	The Rise of Labor	360
	12.2f	Education and Innovation	362
-	12.2g	Technology and Agriculture	363
-	12.3	The Social Impact	364
	12.3a	Ready-Made Clothing	364
-	12.3b	The Balloon-Frame House	365
	12.3c	Plumbing, Lighting, and Heating	366
	12.3d		366
-	12.3e	The Emergence of the Modern Family	367
	12.4	Modernization and Reform	367
	12.4a	The Protestant Ethic and Reform	367
	12.4b	Temperance	368
	12.4c	Public Education	369
	12.4d 12.4e	Higher Education The Media	370 371
	12.4c	Women's Rights	371
	12.4g	The Broadening Antislavery Movement	372
	12.5	Prejudices, Politics, and Polarization	374
	12.5a	The New Immigration	374
Timeline		8	376
Chapter		marv	377
Terms		J	378
Bibliogr	aphv		378
Pop Qui			380
-		r Questions	381
Essay Q			381
5			

<i>13</i> The	Sectional Crisis, 1848-1861	383
13.1 13.1a 13.1b 13.1c 13.1d	The Origins of Sectionalism The Transcontinental Republic Southern Way of Life Slavery	383 383 384 384 387
	The Mexican War and the Slavery Issue The Nat Turner Revolt The Question of Extending Slavery The Wilmot Proviso	388 388 388 390 390 391 392 392
13.3 13.3a 13.3b 13.3c 13.3d 13.3e 13.3f	The Compromise of 1850  Early Secessionist Sentiment The Clay Compromise Proposals The Douglas Strategy The Fugitive Slave Act Resistance Against the Fugitive Slave Act The Election of 1852	393 394 395 396 396 397 399
13.4 13.4a 13.4b 13.4c 13.4d 13.4e 13.4f	Kansas and Nebraska The Douglas Bill "Appeal of the Independent Democrats" The Election of 1854 "Bleeding Kansas" "The Crime Against Kansas" The Character of Franklin Pierce	400 400 401 401 401 403 404
13.5 13.5a 13.5b 13.5c 13.5d 13.5e 13.5f	On the Eve of War  The Election of 1856 The <i>Dred Scott</i> Decision The Lincoln-Douglas Debates John Brown's Raid The Election of 1860 The Democrats The Republican Victory	404 404 406 407 408 408 408 409 410 411 412
13.6	"Causes" of the Civil War	414
Timeline Chapter Summarers Terms Bibliography Pop Quiz	nary	416 417 417 418 420

Short Answer Questions		421	
Essay	Questio	ons	421
_	_		
	4 Civi	l War, 1861–1865	423
			423
		The Blue and The Gray	
		The "American" War Lincoln	423
			424
		The Resources of North and South	427
		Johnny Reb and Billy Yank	429
		Southern Strategy	429
	14.11	Northern Strategy	430
	14.2	The War in the Field	432
		The Virginia Front	432
	14.2b	,	433
	14.2c		435
		Antietam	436
		Fredericksburg	436
		Chancellorsville	437
		Gettysburg	437
		The War in the West	439
		Confederate Invasion of New Mexico	440
		Pea Ridge	440
		Forts Henry and Donelson	440
	14.2l		441
		Vicksburg	442
		Chickamauga and Chattanooga	443
		Grant Takes Command	443
	_	Presidential Election and the Peace Movement	445
	1	The Fall of Atlanta	446
	14.2r	Sherman's March	447
	14.2s	Destruction of Hood's Army of Tennessee	448
	14.2t	Sherman's March in the Carolinas	448
	14.2u	Appomattox	448
	14.3	The War Behind the Lines	449
	14.3a	The Problems of the Confederacy	449
	14.3b	The Importance of Sea Power	450
	14.3c	Prisoners of War	451
	14.3d	Economic Failures of the South	452
	14.3e	Northern Industrialism and Republican Ascendancy	453
	14.3f	The Transcontinental Railroad	453
	14.3g	The National Banking System	454
	14.3h	Women and the War	455
	14.3i	The Road to Reunion	456
	14.3j	Emancipation	457
	14.3k	Emancipation Proclamation	457
	14.3l	Black Americans and the War	458
	14.3m	Lincoln's Reelection and Assassination	459

Timelin	e		461
Chapter Summary			463
Terms			464
Bibliography			465
	Pop Quiz		
_		r Questions	468
Essay C	Questic	ons	468
<b>1</b> 5	Ema	nncipation and Reconstruction, 1865–1877	471
	15.1	Lincoln's Plan of Reconstruction	471
	15.2	Johnson's Policy of Reconstruction	472
	15.2a		473
	15.3	Radical Reconstruction	474
	15.3a	The Fall of Radical Reconstruction	477
	15.3b	The Ku Klux Klan	478
	15.3c	Black Sharecroppers	479
	15.3d	The Freedmen's Bureau	480
	15.3e	Johnson Versus the Radicals	481
	15.4	The Grant Administration	481
	15.4a	The Collapse of Reconstruction	482
	15.4b	Scandals Shake the Republican Party	483
	15.4c	The Courts and the End of Reconstruction	484
	15.5	The Hayes-Tilden Election of 1876	484
Timelin	e		486
Chapte	r Sum	mary	487
Terms			488
Bibliog	raphy		488
Pop Qu			490
		r Questions	492
Essay C	Question (	ons	492
7/			
10	The	Age of Big Business and the Last Frontier,	
	186	5-1900	495
	16.1	The American Industrial Revolution	496
	16.1a	The Effect of the Civil War	496
	16.1b	The Post-Civil War Boom	496
	16.1c	The Role of Government in Business	496
	16.1d	The Role of the Courts	497
	16.2	The Railroad Age	498
	16.3	The Industrialists	500
	16.3a	"Robber Barons" or "Captains of Industry"?	500

	16.3b	The Trust	502
	16.3c	John D. Rockefeller and the Standard Oil Trust	503
	16.3d	Carnegie and Steel	504
	16.3e	The Growth of Trusts	506
	16.3f	Opposition to the Trusts	506
	16.3g	The Interstate Commerce Act	506
	16.3h	The Sherman Antitrust Act	507
	16.3i	Edison, Electricity, and Inventions	508
	16.3j	Alexander Graham Bell and the Telephone	508
	16.3k	The Growth of Finance Capitalism	509
	16.4	Labor	510
	16.4a	The Knights of Labor	510
	16.4b	The Rise of the AFL	512
	16.4c	Labor Conflict	512
	16.4d	The Great Railroad Strike of 1877	513
	16.4e	The Homestead Steel Mill Strike	513
	16.4f	Women and "the Incorporation of America"	515
	16.4g	Unions and the Black Worker	516
	16.4h	The New South	516
	16.4i	Black Americans in the New South	517
	16.5	The Last Frontier	518
	16.5a	The West	518
	16.5b	The Transcontinentals	518
	16.5c	Governmental Aid to Railroads	519
	16.5d	Public Benefits	519
	16.5e	Chinese Labor	519
	16.5f	The Mining Frontier	520
		Comstock Lode	521
	16.5h	The Settlers	521
	16.5i	New Mexico	522
	16.5j	California	522
	16.5k	The Ranching Frontier	523
	16.5l	Trails of the Cattle Drive Era	523
	16.5m	The American Indians	524
	16.5n	Last Stands and Massacres	525
	16.5o	Little Big Horn	526
	16.5p	Cochise, Geronimo, and the Apaches	526
	16.5q	Wounded Knee	527
	16.5r	The White Victory and the Destruction of the Buffalo	528
	16.5s	A New Ethnic Mix	528
	16.5t	Klondike Gold Strike	529
Timeline	e		530
Chapter	Sumr	nary	532
Terms			533
Bibliogi	raphy		534
Pop Qu			536
_ *		Questions	537
Essay Q			537
5			557

	7 <sub>Life</sub>	in the Gilded Age	539
	17.1	Economic Advancement	539
	17.1a	The Growth of Industry	540
		Popular Culture	542
		Recreation and Leisure	542
		The New Rich	542
	17.1e	The Middle Class	543
	17.1f	The Worker	543
	17.1g	The "New Immigration"	544
	17.2	"Survival of the Fittest"	545
	17.2a	The Shock of Darwinism	545
	17.2b	Social Darwinism	545
	17.2c	Laissez Faire	545
	17.3	Industrialism and Religion	546
	17.3a	Protestantism and Darwinism	546
	17.3b	The Social Gospel	547
		The Catholic View	547
		Idealism	548
		American Pragmatism	548
	17.3f	The New Legal Theory	549
	17.4	Challenges to Darwinism and Laissez Faire	549
	17.4a	Reform Darwinism	549
	17.4b		549
		Thorstein Veblen	549
		Reformers	550
	17.4e	Socialism	551
	17.5	Achievements of the Gilded Age	551
	17.5a	Arts and Letters	551
_	17.5b	The Chautauqua Movement	552
Timelin			553
Chapte	r Sumi	mary	554
Terms			555
Bibliog			555
Pop Qu			557
		Questions	558
Essay (	Questic	ons	558
1,9	<b>3</b> 74.	Politics of Conservatism and Dissent, 1877–1900	561
	18.1	Political Doldrums	561
	18.1a	Critics of the Gilded Age	561
	18.1b	Two Empty Bottles	562
	18.1c		563
	18.1d	The Disabled Presidency	564



18.1e 18.1f 18.1g	1 1	564 566 566
18.2 18.2a	The Fight for Rights  The Abandonment of Black Americans	567 567
18.2b		570
18.3	From Hayes to Harrison	573
18.3a		573
18.3b		574
18.3c	Depression and the Silver Question	575
18.3d	The Election of 1880	576
	Garfield and Arthur	577
	The Civil Service Act	578
U	The Election of 1884	579
	Cleveland and the Presidency	579
18.3i 18.3j	The Tariff Issue The Election of 1888	581 582
18.3 <sub>j</sub>		582
	1	
<b>18.4</b> 18.4a	The Agrarian Revolt  The Plight of the Farmer	583 583
18.4b		584
18.4c	_	584
18.4d		585
18.4e	The Emergence of Populism	585
18.4f	1 65	586
18.4g		586
18.4h	1	586
18.4i		589
18.4j	McKinley and the End of an Era	593
Timeline	2102.2 147.7	594
Chapter Sun Terms	imar y	596 597
Bibliography	7	597
Pop Quiz	/	600
Short Answ	er Ouestions	601
Essay Quest		601
	eiety and Culture in the Progressive Era	603
19.1	Progressivism	603
19.2	The Growth of Cities	604
19.2a	The Flight from the Farm	604
19.2b	8	605
19.2c		606
	Education and Social Mobility	608
19.2e	The Modern City	608

	19.3	The Rise of Mass Culture	609
	19.3a	The Growth of Spectator Sports	609
	19.3b	Motion Pictures	609
	19.3c	Popular Reading	610
	19.3d	Music	610
	19.3e	Journalism	611
	19.3f	Muckraking	611
	19.4	Architecture, Painting, and Literature	612
	19.4a	Architecture	612
	19.4b	Painting	612
	19.4c	The Novel	613
	19.4d	Poetry	613
	19.5	Two Milestones	614
	19.5a	Women and Women's Suffrage	614
	19.5b	Margaret Sanger and Birth Control	616
	19.5c	The Triumph of National Prohibition	617
	19.6	The Institutions of Change	619
	19.6a	Technology and Business	619
	19.6b	Modernizing the Government	620
	19.7	The Social Sciences	621
	19.7a	Psychology and Economics	621
	19.7b	The New History	622
	19.8	Progressive Education	622
	19.8a	Public Education	622
	19.8b	Higher Education	624
	19.9	Church and Society	624
	19.9a	Protestantism	624
	19.9b	Catholicism	625
	19.9c	Judaism	626
	19.9d	Political Thought	626
Timelin	ne		627
Chapte	r Sumi	nary	629
Terms			630
Bibliog	raphy		630
Pop Qu			633
-		Questions	634
Essay (			634
21	7		
40	The	Forging of Modern Government, 1900-1918	637
	20.1	Prologue to Change	637
	20.1a	Enter Theodore Roosevelt	637
	20.1b	Presidential Initiative	638
	20.2	The Revolt of the Middle Classes	639
	20.2a	The New Consensus	639

	20.2b 20.2c 20.2d		641 642 642
	20.3	Thunder in the Cities and States	643
	20.3a	Origins of Urban Reform	643
	20.3b	State Reforms	644
	20.4	Progressivism Moves to Washington	644
	20.4a	The Party Structure	645
	20.4b	Railroad Regulation	646
	20.4c	Public Health Controls	646
		For Generations Yet Unborn Varieties in Antitrust Policy	647
	20.4e 20.4f	Variations in Antitrust Policy Trouble on the Labor Front	647 648
	20.4g		649
	20.4h	Forecasts of the Welfare State	649
	20.5	The Disruption of the G.O.P.	650
	20.5a	Taft's Background	650
	20.5b	The Tariff Fiasco	651
	20.5c	The Rise of Insurgency	651
		Roosevelt Challenges Taft	651
	20.5e	The "Bull Moose" Party	652
	20.5f	Ironies of American Socialism	653
	20.6	The Triumph of Progressivism	654
	20.6a	Wilson's Background	654
	20.6b	The New Freedom Program	655
	20.6c	Tariff and Banking Reform	655
	20.6d 20.6e	Moving Toward the New Nationalism	656 657
	20.6f	"We Are Also Progressives" Politics and Black Americans	657
	20.6g	The Progressive Era in Retrospect	659
Timelin		110 110 groot 10 224 111 110 110 proof 000	660
Chapte		narv	662
Terms		<i>y</i>	663
Bibliog	raphy		663
Pop Qu			666
		Questions	667
Essay (			667
2	PT(1	Dir. of A	660
	LThe	Rise of America as a World Power, 1898–1919	669
	21.1	Another Frontier	669
	21.1a	Samoa	670
		Hawaii Venezuela and the Monroe Doctrine	670
	21.1c		671
	21.2	The Great Departure	671
	21.2a	Trouble in Cuba	671

2	1.2b	Escalation of Conflict with Spain	672
2	1.2c	The Spanish-American War	674
2	1.2d	Justification for Imperialism	675
2	1.2e	The Treaty of Paris	677
2	1.2f	The Aftermath of Conquest	677
2	1.3	The Far East	678
2	1.3a	The Open Door	678
2	1.3b	Boxer Rebellion	679
2	1.3c	Roosevelt's Policy	680
2	1.3d		681
2	1.4	The Caribbean	682
2	1.4a	Panama	682
2	1.4b	The Roosevelt Corollary	685
2	1.4c		686
2	1.4d	Wilson's Mission: Ideal Versus Reality	686
	1.4e	Triumph and Tragedy in Mexico	687
Timeline			690
Chapter	Sum	marv	692
Terms	Juiii	iliai y	693
	la		
Bibliogra			694
Pop Quiz			696
		r Questions	698
Essay Qu	1est10	ons	698
22	Am	erica and the Great War, 1914–1918	701
	2.1	Europe Before the War	701
	2.1a	Outbreak of Hostilities	702
	2.1b	German Submarine Warfare	704
		Steps Toward US Preparedness	705
	2.1d	The Election of 1916	706
	2.1e 2.1f	The Failure of Mediation The Carnage and Stalemate of WWI	707 708
		Ü	
	2.2	A People at War	710
	2.2a	Mobilization for Victory	710
	2.2b	The War on Land	711
	2.2c	Heroes and Weaponry	713
	2.2d	8	713
	2.2e	Propaganda and Civil Liberties	714
	2.2f	Vigilantes	715
	2.2g	Espionage and Sedition Acts	715
	2.2h	The Lost Peace	716
	2.2i	Spanish Flu Pandemic	720
Timeline			721
Chapter	Sum	mary	723
Terms			724

Bibliography		724	
Pop Quiz			727
-	Short Answer Questions		
Essay (			729
5			
2:	Pro	sperity and Depression, 1919–1929	731
	23.1	The Swing Toward Conservatism	731
	23.1a	Demobilization	732
		The Red Scare	732
		Repression of African Americans	735
	23.1d		735
	23.1e	8	739 740
		Triumph of the Conservatives	740 741
	_	Warren G. Harding Harding and the Ohio Gang	741
	23.1ii	Republican National Policy	741
	23.2	Expansion of Government	744
		Federal, State, and Local Change	744
	23.2b	5	745
	23.2c	High Tariffs War Debts	745 745
		Republican Leadership Reaffirmed	743 747
		Calvin Coolidge	747
	23.2g	High Hopes for a Prosperous Nation	747
	23.3	Postwar Economic Change	749
	23.3a		749
		Agricultural Depression	750
	23.3c	A Slower Rate of Growth	750
		Technological Advances	751
	23.4	The New Era in Business	751
	23.4a		752
Timelin		300011 112011100 200111 01110 2000	753
Chapte	_	marti	755
Terms	1 Juiii	mai y	756
Bibliog	ranhu		756
_			
Pop Qu		r Questions	759 761
		-	761
Essay (	Zuestic	DIIS	761
	<b>A</b>		
24	The	Jazz Age: American Culture in Prosperity	
	and	Depression Cureur in 2 respecties	763
	24.1	The Inner Revolution	763
	24.1a	Living in Good Times and Bad	763

24	.1b	Psychological Theories	764
24	.1c	Changes in Education	765
24	.1d	Physical and Social Theory	766
24	l.le	Keynesian Economics	767
24	.1f	Religious Fundamentalism in the 1920s	767
24	l.lg	Scopes Monkey Trial	769
24	.1h	Ethnic Churches in Urban Centers	770
24	1.2	Mass Communication	770
24	.2a	Newspapers	770
24	.2b	Magazines	771
24	.2c	Radio	772
24	.2d	Painting	773
24	.2e	Photography	773
24	.2f	Music	773
24	.2g	Literature and Drama	774
24	.2h	Motion Pictures	776
24	.2i	Architecture	776
24	1.3	Social Change	776
24	.3a	Motorization and Urbanization	776
24	.3b	The Emancipated Woman	777
24	.3c	An Urban Black Society	778
24	.3d	Prohibition	778
24	.3e	Gangster Wars	779
24	.3f	Interwar Transition	780
Timeline			781
Chapter S	Sumi	mary	783
Terms			784
Bibliograp	phy		784
Pop Quiz			787
-		r Questions	788
Essay Que			789
25 ·	The	Great Depression, 1929–1939	791
25		The Great Depression	791
25	.la	Increasing Force of the Depression	791
	.1b	Hoover's Active Conservatism	792
	.1c	Initiation of the Welfare State	794
	.1d	Effects of the Depression	795
	.le	Farmers' Holiday Association	797
	.16	Bonus March	797
	.lg	The Election of 1932	798
	g 5.1h	Bottom of the Depression	799
25	5.2	FDR: The First Term	800
	. <u>-</u>	The Honeymoon	800
	.2b	The Spirit of the New Deal	801
		F	501

25.2e 25.2f 25.2g 25.2h 25.2i 25.2j 25.2k	Mortgage Refinancing Regional Development Industrial Recovery Devaluing the Dollar Rise of Conservative Opposition Reliance upon the Masses Public Works Social Security The Supreme Court: Challenge and Response	802 803 803 803 805 806 806 807 807
25.2m	The Election of 1936	808
25.3b 25.3c 25.3d 25.3e 25.3f 25.3g 25.3h 25.3i 25.3j 25.3k	Battle over the Court A Government-Protected Labor Movement Women in the Depression The Survival of the American Indian Black America Mexican Americans Asian Americans The Dust Bowl Migration Return to Depression New Policies Assessing the New Deal Lasting Effects of the New Deal	809 809 810 810 811 811 812 812 813 814 815 816 818 819 819
Short Answer Essay Questio	ons	824 824
<b>26</b> Wor	ld War Two	827
26.1	The Road to War	827
26.1e	Breakdown of the Security System Growing Dangers in Europe Mein Kampf Isolation and Neutrality Rise of the Axis Panay Incident Anschluss and Lebensraum Blitzkrieg	827 828 829 830 831 832 832
	The American Quandary Battle for Britain A Year of Decision America First Committee	834 835 836 836

		Roosevelt's Dilemma Hemispheric Defense Undeclared War	838 838 838 839
	26.3a 26.3b	The End of Hesitation Japanese American Relations, 1940–1941 Pearl Harbor	839 839 840
	26.4d 26.4e 26.4f 26.4g		842 842 843 844 845 845 847 847
		Controlling Inflation Civil Liberties Seeds of a More Just Society	849 849 849 850 850 851
Timelin Chapte Terms	er Sumi	The End of the Third Reich Holocaust The United Nations and Potsdam The End of the War with Japan Atomic Bomb and Surrender	853 853 853 856 856 857 857 858 859 862 865 866
Bibliography Pop Quiz Short Answer Questions Essay Questions		866 869 870 871	
2	7 <sub>The</sub>	Price of Power, 1945–1963	873
	27.1	From Peace to Cold War	873
	27.1a	The Economic Problems of Reconversion	874
	27.1b	Truman versus a Republican Congress	874

27.1c 27.1d 27.1e 27.1f 27.1g 27.1h	The Containment Policy The Truman Doctrine The Marshall Plan	875 876 876 877 877 878
27.2 27.2a 27.2b 27.2c	The Asian Revolution The Overthrow of Colonialism The Transformation of Japan The Victory of Chinese Communism	880 880 880 881
	The Democrats Stay In The Miracle of 1948 The Fair Deal The Outbreak of the Korean War The End of the Korean Fighting The Great Fear The Rise and Fall of McCarthy	881 881 882 882 886 886
27.4 27.4a 27.4b 27.4c 27.4d	A Republican Interlude The Election of 1952 The First Eisenhower Administration The Election of 1956 Working with Democrats	890 890 890 891
<b>27.5</b> 27.5a 27.5b	Sputnik and the Race to Catch Up America's Space Program The Military Impact of Sputnik	891 891 892
27.6c 27.6d 27.6e 27.6f 27.6g	A New Era in Foreign Affairs  The Death of Stalin The Middle East: Israel Iranian Crisis Crisis in the Middle East: The Hungarian Revolt Latin America Guatemala and the Overthrow of Arbenz The U-2 Incident Troubles with Castro The Election of 1960	893 893 894 894 895 896 896 897
27.7 27.7a 27.7b 27.7c 27.7d 27.7e 27.7f Timeline	The Kennedy Administration Limited Success with Congress Losses and Gains in Foreign Affairs Operation Mongoose Cuban Missile Crisis The Assassination of President Kennedy The Legacy of the Kennedy Administration	898 898 899 899 900 901 903
Chapter Sumr Terms Bibliography	mary	905 906 907

Pop Q	uiz		910
Short .	Answe	r Questions	911
	Questic		911
2	Q		
20	The	Culture of the Postwar Era, 1945–1963	913
	28.1	The Rise of the Consumer Society	913
	28.1a	The Prosperous American	913
	28.1b	An Affluent Society	914
	28.1c	The Toy Boom	915
	28.1d		915
	28.1e	Rise of the White-Collar Class	917
	28.1f	The Growth of High-Tech Industry	917
	28.1g	A Revolution in Agriculture	918
	28.1h	Advances in Chemistry	918
	28.2	Literary and Dramatic Expression	918
	28.2a	The Novel	918
	28.2b	Television and the Movies	919
	28.3	The Dark Side and the Beginnings of Change	919
	28.3a	Sources of Anxiety	919
	28.3b		919
	28.3c	A New Ethnic and Racial Self-Consciousness	920
	28.4	The Second Reconstruction	920
	28.4a	The 1954 Decision	920
	28.4b	Southern Resistance	921
	28.4c	A New Civil Rights Movement	921
	28.4d	Hispanics and Civil Rights in the Postwar Era	923
	28.5	The New Activist Supreme Court	923
	28.5a	The Youth Culture	925
	28.5b	A Resurgence of Religion	925
Timelin	ne		927
Chapte	er Sum	mary	929
Terms			930
Bibliog	graphy		931
Pop Q	uiz		934
Short .	Answe	r Questions	935
Essay	Questic	ons	935
2	9 The	Price of Power, Part Two, 1963–1980	937
	29.1	Johnson and Domestic Reform	937
	20 1 -		
	29.1a	"The Great Society"  President in His Own Bight	938
	29.1a 29.1b 29.1c	President in His Own Right Constructing the Great Society	939 940



	29.1d 29.1e	The Education President "Let Us Continue"	941 941
	29.2	Johnson and Vietnam	941
	29.2a	Gulf of Tonkin	944
		Rolling Thunder	944
	29.2c	e e	945
	29.2d	Monkeying with the Numbers	946
	29.2e		946
	29.2f	The Tet Offensive	947
	29.3	The Nixon Years	948
	29.3a	The Election of 1968	948
	29.3b	Men on the Moon	950
	29.3c	Nixon and the War	950
	29.3d	Diplomatic Breakthroughs	951
	29.3e	Paris Agreement	952
	29.3f	A Costly War	952
	_	Nixon in Domestic Affairs	952
	29.3h	The Avalanche of 1972	954
	29.4	The Departure of Richard Nixon	955
	29.4a	Watergate	955
	29.4b	An Abortive Administration	959
	29.4c	The Elections of 1974	959
	29.5	The Ford Administration	960
	29.5a	The New President	960
	29.5a 29.5b <b>29.6</b>	The New President A Changing World Scene New Era, New President	960 961 962
	29.5a 29.5b <b>29.6</b> 29.6a	The New President A Changing World Scene New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter	960 961 962
	29.5a 29.5b <b>29.6</b> 29.6a 29.6b	The New President A Changing World Scene New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration	960 961 962 962 964
	29.5a 29.5b <b>29.6</b> 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People	960 961 962 962 964 964
	29.5a 29.5b <b>29.6</b> 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment	960 961 962 962 964 964 965
	29.5a 29.5b <b>29.6</b> 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966
	29.5a 29.5b <b>29.6</b> 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966
	29.5a 29.5b <b>29.6</b> 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f 29.6g	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966 966
	29.5a 29.5b 29.6 29.6a 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f 29.6g 29.6h	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978	960 961 962 962 964 965 966 966 967 968
	29.5a 29.6b 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f 29.6g 29.6h 29.6i	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978 A Political Paradox	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966 966 967 968
	29.5a 29.6b 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f 29.6g 29.6h 29.6i	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978 A Political Paradox Lowering Expectations	960 961 962 962 964 965 966 966 967 968
Timelir	29.5a 29.6b 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f 29.6g 29.6h 29.6i 29.6j 29.6k	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978 A Political Paradox Lowering Expectations	960 961 962 962 964 965 966 966 967 968 968
Timelin Chapte	29.5a 29.5b 29.6 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f 29.6g 29.6h 29.6i 29.6j 29.6k	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978 A Political Paradox Lowering Expectations The Election of 1980	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966 966 967 968 968 969
_	29.5a 29.5b 29.6 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f 29.6g 29.6h 29.6i 29.6j 29.6k	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978 A Political Paradox Lowering Expectations The Election of 1980	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966 966 967 968 968 969 971
Chapte Terms	29.5a 29.5b 29.6 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6f 29.6g 29.6h 29.6j 29.6j 29.6k ne	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978 A Political Paradox Lowering Expectations The Election of 1980	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966 966 967 968 968 969 971 973
Chapte Terms Bibliog	29.5a 29.5b 29.6 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f 29.6j 29.6i 29.6j 29.6k ae er Sumi	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978 A Political Paradox Lowering Expectations The Election of 1980	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966 966 967 968 968 969 971 973 976
Chapte Terms Bibliog Pop Qu	29.5a 29.5b 29.6 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6f 29.6g 29.6h 29.6j 29.6k ae er Sumi	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978 A Political Paradox Lowering Expectations The Election of 1980	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966 966 967 968 969 971 973 976 977
Chapte Terms Bibliog Pop Qu	29.5a 29.5b 29.6 29.6a 29.6b 29.6c 29.6d 29.6e 29.6f 29.6j 29.6j 29.6k ae er Sumi	The New President A Changing World Scene  New Era, New President The Arrival of Jimmy Carter A New Administration Restoring Government to the People Carter's Retrenchment A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs The Canal Treaty Middle East Accord The Election of 1978 A Political Paradox Lowering Expectations The Election of 1980  mary	960 961 962 962 964 964 965 966 966 967 968 968 969 971 973 976 977

30	Cult	ure Shift, 1963–1980	985
	30.1	The Consumer Society, Continued	985
	30.1a	The Prosperous American of the 1960s and 1970s	985
	30.1b	Sports and Leisure	986
	30.1c	Diet and Health	987
	30.1d	Productivity and Poverty	987
	30.1e	The Agricultural Sector 1963–1980	988
	30.1f	Components of Economic Growth	989
	30.1g	The Decline of Labor Unions	989
	30.1h		989
	30.1i	Stagflation	990
	30.2	Literary and Dramatic Expression	990
	30.2a		990
	30.2b	Television and Film	991
	30.3	The Dark Side and the Beginnings of Change	992
	30.3a	5	992
	30.3b	$\mathcal{S}$	992
	30.3c	A New Ethnic and Racial Self-Consciousness	994
	30.4	The Second Reconstruction, Continued	994
	30.4a	A New Civil Rights Movement	994
	30.4b	The Rights of Urban Dwellers	995
	30.4c	Black Power	995
	30.4d		996
	30.4e	Two Steps Forward, One Step Back	997
	30.4f	The Mexican American Movement	999
	30.4g 30.4h	The Decline of the Civil Bights Mayament	1000
	30.4ii	The Decline of the Civil Rights Movement	1000 1001
	30.4i	Challenges to the Educational System The Youth Culture	1001
	30.4k	The Women's Movement	1002
	30.4l	The New Right	1006
	30.4m		1007
	30.4n	The Religious Right and Republicanism	1008
	30.4o	Criminal Rights	1008
	30.4p	8	1009
	30.4q		1010
Timelin	e		1011
Chapter	Sumr	nary	1014
Terms			1015
Bibliog	raphy		1016
Pop Qu			1019
		Questions	1020
Essay Q	uestio	ons	1021

31	Reag	gan's America	1023
	31.1	The First Couple	1023
		Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and Its Consequences	1025 1025 1026 1026 1026 1027 1027
		Foreign Policy A New Cold War? The Middle East The Americas	1028 1028 1029 1030
	<b>31.4</b> 31.4a 31.4b	America in the '80s AIDS The Election of 1984	1031 1031 1032
	31.5 31.5a 31.5b 31.5c 31.5d	Challenges of the Second Term The Iran-Contra Scandal Reagan and Gorbachev Immigration Reform Reagan's Legacy	1032 1032 1034 1035 1035
	31.6	The Election of 1988	1036
	31.7a 31.7b 31.7c 31.7d 31.7d	The Bush Presidency Foreign Policy The Fall of Communism in Eastern Europe The Collapse of the USSR Operation Just Cause Persian Gulf War	1038 1038 1038 1039 1039
	31.8a 31.8b 31.8c 31.8d 31.8e	Domestic Issues The Americans with Disabilities Act An Eruption of Rage in Los Angeles The Clarence Thomas Nomination The Year of the Woman Elements of a One-Term Presidency	1042 1043 1043 1044 1045
	ie r Sumi graphy iiz Answei	mary Questions	1046 1049 1050 1050 1053 1054
Essay (	zuestic	ons	1055

30	7	erica at the Turn of the Millennium	1055
	Ame		1057
	32.1	The Clinton Years	1058
	32.1a	The Election of 1992	1058
	32.1b	8	1060
	32.1c	$\mathcal{O}$	1060
	32.1d	8	1061
	32.1e	Election of 1996	1062
		Clinton and the World	1063
	32.1g 32.1h	Clinton's Iraq Policy Somalia	1064 1066
		Terrorism: At Home and Abroad	1067
		Computers and the Internet	1068
	32.1k	-	1069
	32.11	A White House Besieged	1070
	32.1m		1073
	32.2	Second Bush Presidency	1073
	32.2a	The Election of 2000	1073
	32.2b	The Bush Domestic Agenda	1075
	32.2c	9/11 and the American Response	1076
	32.2d	The War in Iraq	1078
	32.2e		1081
		Second-Term Blues	1082
	32.2g	The Election of 2008	1084
	32.3	Obama in the White House	1085
	32.3a		1086
	32.3b		1087
		Budget Wars	1087
		"I've Got a Pen, and I've Got a Phone"	1088
	32.3e		1089
		Boston Marathon Bombing	1090
	32.3g 32.3h	Violence in Ferguson and Baltimore	1090
	32.3i	Charleston Church Shooting Foreign Policy: Syria Pussia and Ultraina	1091
		Foreign Policy: Syria, Russia, and Ukraine Russia, Ukraine, and the Crimea	1092 1092
Timelin	32.3j	Russia, Oktaine, and the crimea	
Chapte		narv	1094 1099
Terms	1 Sullii	nai y	1102
Bibliog	ranhv		1102
Pop Qu			1106
1		Questions	1109
Essay (	Questio	ons	1109

33.1 Presidential Campaign 2016 33.1a The Democrats: Hillary Clinton and Bernie Sanders 33.1b Campaign Issues 1114 33.1c Hillary Clinton's Emails 33.1d The Billy Bush Tape 1115 33.2 A Presidency Like None Other 33.2a Misinformation Highway 1116 33.2b Swamplands 1117 33.2c The Mueller Investigation 1118 33.2d Firing of James Comey 1118 33.2e The Impeachment of President Donald J. Trump 1119
33.1 Presidential Campaign 2016 1111 33.1a The Democrats: Hillary Clinton and Bernie Sanders 1114 33.1b Campaign Issues 1114 33.1c Hillary Clinton's Emails 1114 33.1d The Billy Bush Tape 1115  33.2 A Presidency Like None Other 1116 33.2a Misinformation Highway 1116 33.2b Swamplands 1117 33.2c The Mueller Investigation 1118 33.2d Firing of James Comey 1118
33.1b Campaign Issues 1114 33.1c Hillary Clinton's Emails 1114 33.1d The Billy Bush Tape 1115  33.2 A Presidency Like None Other 1116 33.2a Misinformation Highway 1116 33.2b Swamplands 1117 33.2c The Mueller Investigation 1118 33.2d Firing of James Comey 1118
33.1c Hillary Clinton's Emails 33.1d The Billy Bush Tape 1115  33.2 A Presidency Like None Other 1116 33.2a Misinformation Highway 1116 33.2b Swamplands 1117 33.2c The Mueller Investigation 1118 33.2d Firing of James Comey 1118
33.1d The Billy Bush Tape  33.2 A Presidency Like None Other  33.2a Misinformation Highway  1116  33.2b Swamplands  1117  33.2c The Mueller Investigation  33.2d Firing of James Comey  1118
33.2 A Presidency Like None Other 1116 33.2a Misinformation Highway 1116 33.2b Swamplands 1117 33.2c The Mueller Investigation 1118 33.2d Firing of James Comey 1118
33.2aMisinformation Highway111633.2bSwamplands111733.2cThe Mueller Investigation111833.2dFiring of James Comey1118
33.2b Swamplands 1117 33.2c The Mueller Investigation 1118 33.2d Firing of James Comey 1118
33.2c The Mueller Investigation 1118 33.2d Firing of James Comey 1118
33.2d Firing of James Comey 1118
22 2a The Imposehment of President Donald I Trump 1110
33.2e The Impeachment of President Donald J. Trump 1119
33.2f Trump the Businessman President 1120
33.2g Trump and Tax Policies 1120
33.2h Trump and the Judiciary 1121
33.2i Trump and Deregulation 1121
33.2j Trump and Immigration 1122
33.2k Trump and Trade 1123
33.3 Coronavirus Crisis 1125
33.3a Vaccines and Hope 1127
33.4 The Federal Deficit 1128
33.5 Trump and Health Care 1128
33.6 Social Tension and "Law and Order" 1129
33.6a Charlottesville 1129
33.6b The Death of George Floyd and the Aftermath 1130
33.6c Trump and Law and Order: A Blast from the Past 1131
33.6d The Shooting of Jacob Blake in Kenosha, WI 1131
33.7 Election 2020 1132
33.7a Presidential Debates 1133
33.7b An Attempted Coup 1135
Timeline 1136
Chapter Summary 1138
Terms 1140
Bibliography 1140
Pop Quiz 1147
Short Answer Questions 1149
Essay Questions 1150

## Appendix The Declaration of Independence 1151 The Constitution of the United States 1152 Amendments to the Constitution 1156 Presidential Elections 1160 Glossary 1165 Index 1209

