

## ontents in Brief

CHAPTER 15	
Emancipation and Reconstruction, 1865–1877	
CHAPTER 16	2.2
The Age of Big Business and the Last Frontier, 1865–1900	23
CHAPTER 17 Life in the Gilded Age	63
CHAPTER 18  The Politics of Conservatism and Dissent, 1877–1900	83
CHAPTER 19	
Society and Culture in the Progressive Era	123
CHAPTER 20	
The Forging of Modern Government, 1900–1918	153
CHAPTER 21	
The Rise of America as a World Power, 1898–1919	183
CHAPTER 22	
America and the Great War, 1914–1918	213
CHAPTER 23	
Prosperity and Depression, 1919–1929	239
CHAPTER 24	
The Jazz Age and Beyond:	27
American Culture in Prosperity and Depression	<b>27</b> 1
CHAPTER 25	297
The Great Depression, 1929–1939 CHAPTER <mark>26</mark>	29,
World War Two	331
	33.
CHAPTER <mark>27</mark> The Price of Power, 1945–1963	375
CHAPTER 28	313
The Culture of the Postwar Era, 1945–1963	415
CHAPTER 29	
The Price of Power, Part Ewo, 1963–1980	43
CHAPTER 30	
Culture Ghift, 1963–1980	485
CHAPTER 31	
Reagan's America	521
CHAPTER 32	
America at the Eurn of the Millennium	555
APPENDIX	599
The Declaration of Independence	599
The Constitution of the United States	601
Amendments to the Constitution	600
Presidential Elections	613
GLOSSARY	615
INDEX	645

## able of Contents

15 <sub>€</sub>	mancipation and Reconstruction, 1865–187	<b>7</b> 1
15.1	Lincoln's Plan of Reconstruction	, - 1
<b>15.2</b> 15.2a	Johnson's Policy of Reconstruction Congressional Radicals	2
15.3b 15.3c 15.3d	Radical Reconstruction The Fall of Radical Reconstruction The Ku Klux Klan Black Sharecroppers Freedmen's Bureau Johnson Versus the Radicals	4 7 8 9 10 10
	The Collapse of Reconstruction Scandals Shake the Republican Party	11 12 12 13
15.5	The Hayes-Tilden Election of 1876	14
TIMELINE CHAPTER SUN KEY TERMS BIBLIOGRAPH POP QUIZ		16 17 18 19 21
16	The Age of Big Business and	
t	he Last Frontier, 1865–1900	23
<b>16.1</b> 16.1a 16.1b 16.1c 16.1d	The Effect of the Civil War The Post-Civil War Boom The Role of Government in Business	23 23 24 24 25
16.2	The Railroad Age	26
<b>16.3</b> 16.3a 16.3b 16.3c	1	28 28 29 30





	16.3e 16.3f 16.3g 16.3h 16.3i 16.3j	Carnegie and Steel The Growth of Trusts Opposition to the Trusts The Interstate Commerce Act The Sherman Antitrust Act Edison, Electricity, and Inventions Alexander Graham Bell and the Telephone The Growth of Finance Capitalism	31 32 32 33 33 34 34 35
	16.4	Labor	36
		The Knights of Labor	36
		The Rise of the AFL	38
		Labor Conflict	38
		The Great Railroad Strike of 1877	39
		The Homestead Steel Mill Strike	39
		Unions and the Black Worker	41
		Women and "the Incorporation of America"	41
		The Last Frontier	42
		The West	42
		The Transcontinentals	42
	_	Governmental Aid to Railroads Public Benefits	43
		Chinese Labor	43 43
		The Mining Frontier	43
		Comstock Lode	45
	_	The Settlers	45
		New Mexico	46
		California	46
	,	The Ranching Frontier	47
		Trails of the Cattle Drive Era	47
	16.5m	The New South	48
	16.5n	Blacks in the New South	49
	16.5o	The American Indians	49
		Last Stands and Massacres	51
	_	Little Big Horn	51
		Cochise, Geronimo, and the Apaches	51
		Wounded Knee	52
	16.5t	The White Victory and	
	165	the Destruction of the Buffalo	53
	_	A New Ethnic Mix	53
		Klondike Gold Strike	54
TIMELIN			55
CHAPTE		MARY	57 •••
KEY TE			58
BIBLIOG		7	59
Pop Qu	JIZ		62

1	72	ife in the Gilded Age	63
	17.1	Economic Advancement	63
		The Growth of Industry	64
		Popular Culture	65
		Recreation and Leisure	66
		The New Rich	66
		The Middle Class	67
		The Worker The "New Immigration"	67 68
		"Survival of the Fittest" The Shock of Darwinism	69
		Social Darwinism	69 69
		Laissez Faire	69
	17.3	Industrialism and Religion	70
		Protestantism and Darwinism	70
	17.3b	The Social Gospel	70
		The Catholic View	71
		Idealism	71
		American Pragmatism The New Legal Theory	72 72
		•	
		Challenges to Darwinism and Laissez Faire Reform Darwinism	72 72
		The New Economists	72
		Thorstein Veblen	73
	17.4d	Reformers	73
	17.4e	Socialism	74
	17.5	Achievements of the Gilded Age	74
		Arts and Letters	75
<b>T</b>		The Chautauqua Movement	75
TIMELII			76
KEY TI	ER SUM	MARY	78 70
	EKMS GRAPHY	7	79 80
POP Q			82
101 Q	CIZ		٠ <b>ـ</b>
1	Q		
	O E	he Politics of Conservatism and Dissent,	
	18	77–1900	83
	18.1	Political Doldrums	83
	18.1a	Critics of the Gilded Age	83
		Two Empty Bottles	84
	18.1c	The Pull of Sectionalism	86





	18.1d	The Disabled Presidency	86
		The Party Bosses	86
	18.1f	Upper-Class Reformers	88
	18.1g	The Voters	88
	18.2	The Fight for Rights	89
	18.2a	The Abandonment of the Blacks	89
	18.2b	New Achievements for Women	92
	18.3	From Hayes to Harrison	95
	18.3a	Hayes and the Presidency	95
		Hayes Withdraws Troops from the South	96
		Depression and the Silver Question	96
		The Election of 1880	97
		Garfield and Arthur	98
		The Civil Service Act	99
	$\sim$	The Election of 1884	99
		Cleveland and the Presidency	101
		The Tariff Issue	102
	,	The Election of 1888	102
		Harrison and the Republicans	103
	18.4	The Agrarian Revolt	103
	18.4a	The Plight of the Farmer	103
		The Granger Movement	105
		The Greenback Movement	105
		The Farmers' Alliances	106
	18.4e 18.4f	The Emergence of Populism	106
		Populist Ideology The Election of 1892	107
	$\sim$	Cleveland and the Depression of 1893	107 108
	18.4i	-	110
	18.4j	McKinley and the End of an Era	113
TIMELIN		Mediney and the Life of an Lia	115
CHAPTI		MARY	117
KEY TH			119
BIBLIO		7	120
Pop Q			122
· ·			
1			
	9	pociety and Culture in	
	tf	ociety and Culture in je Progressive Era	123
		Progressivism	123
		The Growth of Cities The Flight from the Farm	124 124
		The New Immigrants:	124
	17.40	Problems and Achievements	125
	19.20	The Leo Frank Case	126
	17.20	THE LEG TRAIN CASE	120

vii

	Education and Social Mobility The Modern City	127 127
19.3b 19.3c 19.3d	The Growth of Spectator Sports Motion Pictures Popular Reading Music Journalism	128 128 128 129 129 130 130
19.4b 19.4c	Architecture, Painting, and Literature Architecture Painting The Novel Poetry	131 131 131 131 132
	8	133 133 134 136
<b>19.6</b> 19.6a 19.6b	0.7	137 137 138
<b>19.7</b> 19.7a 19.7b	The Social Sciences Psychology and Economics The New History	139 139 140
	Progressive Education Public Education Higher Education	140 140 142
19.9b 19.9c 19.9d	Church and Society Protestantism Catholicism Judaism Political Thought	142 142 143 144 144
TIMELINE CHAPTER SUN KEY TERMS BIBLIOGRAPH POP QUIZ		145 147 148 149 151
20	The Forging of	450
<b>20.1</b> 20.1a	Prologue to Change Enter Theodore Roosevelt Presidential Initiative	153 153 153 154





	20.2	The Revolt of the Middle Classes	155
		The New Consensus	155
		Social Problems	157
		The Power of Business	158
	20.2d	Stranglehold on Government	158
	20.3	Thunder in the Cities and States	159
	20.3a	Origins of Urban Reform	159
	20.3b	State Reforms	159
	20.4	<b>Progressivism Moves to Washington</b>	160
		The Party Structure	161
		Railroad Regulation	161
		Public Health Controls	162
		For Generations Yet Unborn	162
		Variations in Antitrust Policy	163
		Trouble on the Labor Front	163
		The Triangle Shirtwaist Factory Fire	164
	20.4h	Forecasts of the Welfare State	164
	20.5	The Disruption of the G.O.P.	165
		Taft's Background	165
		The Tariff Fiasco	166
		The Rise of Insurgency	166
		Roosevelt Challenges Taft	167
		The "Bull Moose" Party	167
	20.5f	Ironies of American Socialism	168
	20.6	The Triumph of Progressivism	169
		Wilson's Background	169
		The New Freedom Program	170
		Tariff and Banking Reform	170
	20.6d	Moving Toward the New Nationalism	171
	20.6e	"We Are Also Progressives"	172
		Politics and Blacks The Progressive Era in Retrospect	172 174
TIMELIN	0	The Progressive Era in Retrospect	174
CHAPTE		MADY	175
		MARY	177
KEY TE		-	178
BIBLIO		(	179
Pop Q	UIZ		181
7	1 a	he Rise of America as	
			400
		World Power, 1898–1919	183
	21.1	Another Frontier	183
		Samoa	184
		Hawaii	184
	21.1c	Venezuela and the Monroe Doctrine	185

	21.2	The Great Departure	185
	21.2a	Trouble in Cuba	185
	21.2b	Escalation of Conflict with Spain	186
		The Spanish-American War	188
	21.2d	Justification for Imperialism	189
	21.2e	The Treaty of Paris	190
	21.2f	The Aftermath of Conquest	190
,	21.3	The Far East	192
	21.3a	The Open Door	192
		Boxer Rebellion	193
	21.3c	Roosevelt's Policy	193
	21.3d	New Far Eastern Policies	195
	21.4	The Caribbean	195
	21.4a	Panama	195
		The Roosevelt Corollary	197
		Dollar Diplomacy	198
		Wilson's Mission: Ideal Versus Reality	198
	21.4e	Triumph and Tragedy in Mexico	199
TIMELIN			202
Снарте		MARY	204
KEY TE	RMS		206
BIBLIOG	GRAPHY	Y	207
Pop Qu	JIZ		210
2	2	lmerica and the Great War, 1914–1918	213
	22.1	Europe Before the War	213
	22.1a	•	214
		German Submarine Warfare	216
	22.1c		217
		The Election of 1916	218
		The Failure of Mediation	218
	22.1f	The Carnage and Stalemate of WWI	220
	22.2	A People at War	220
	22.2a	Mobilization for Victory	220
		The War on Land	223
		Heroes and Weaponry	224
		Progressivism in War Time	225
		Propaganda and Civil Liberties	225
		Vigilantes	226
	_	Espionage and Sedition Acts The Lost Peace	226
	22.2n 22.2i	The Lost Peace	227
		Spanish Flu Pandemic	230
TIMELIN		73.6 A 733.7	231
CHAPTE KEY TE		NANI	233
		.7	234
BIBLIOG		Y	<ul><li>235</li><li>237</li></ul>
Pop Quiz			ノスフ





2	230	Prosperity and Depression, 1919—1929	239
	23.1	The Swing Toward Conservatism	239
	23.1a	Demobilization	239 240
	_	The Red Scare	240
		Repression of African Americans	243
		The Klan	243
		Immigration Quotas	246
	23.1f	1	247
	_	Warren G. Harding	248
	23.1h 23.1i	8	249 250
		Republican National Policy	
	23.2	Expansion of Government	251
	23.2a	Federal, State, and Local Change Security in the Pacific	251 252
		High Tariffs	253
	_	War Debts	253
		Republican Leadership Reaffirmed	254
	23.2f	Calvin Coolidge	254
	23.2g	High Hopes for a Prosperous Nation	256
	23.3	<b>Postwar Economic Change</b>	256
	23.3a		256
		Agricultural Depression	257
	23.3c		257
		Technological Advances	258
	23.4		259
	_	Stock Market Boom and Bust	259
TIMELI			261
	ER SUM	IMARY	263
KEY T		**	264
	GRAPH	Y	265
Pop Q	_		268
1	4	The Jazz Age and Beyond: American 1 Prosperity and Depression	Culture
	iγ	n Prosperity and Depression	271
	<b>24.1</b>	The Inner Revolution	271
		Living in Good Times and Bad	271
		Psychological Theories	272
		Changes in Education  Physical and Social Theory	273
		Physical and Social Theory Keynesian Economics	274 275
		Religious Fundamentalism in the 1920s	275 275
		Scopes Monkey Trial	277
	0	Ethnic Churches in Urban Centers	277
	_ 1,111		, ,

	24.2	<b>Mass Communication</b>	278
	24.2a	Newspapers	278
		Magazines	279
	24.2c	Radio	280
		Painting	280
		Photography	281
		Music	281
	_	Literature and Drama	281
		Motion Pictures	283
	24.21	Architecture	283
		Social Change	284
		Motorization and Urbanization	284
		The Emancipated Woman	284
		An Urban Black Society	285
		Prohibition	285
		Gangster Wars Interwar Transition	286
	_	interwar fransition	287
TIMELIN			288
CHAPTE		MARY	290
KEY TE			291
BIBLIO		(	292
Pop Qu	UIZ		295
7	5		
	) (d	The Great Depression, 1929—1939	297
	25.1	The Great Depression	297
		Increasing Force of the Depression	297
		Hoover's Active Conservatism	299
		Initiation of the Welfare State	300
		Effects of the Depression	301
		Farm Holiday Association	303
		Bonus March The Election of 1932	303
	_	The Election of 1932 Bottom of the Depression	304 305
		•	
	-	FDR: The First Term	306
		The Honeymoon	306
		The Spirit of the New Deal	307
		Farm Relief	308
		Mortgage Refinancing Regional Development	308 309
	25.2f	Industrial Recovery	309
		Devaluing the Dollar	310
	_	Rise of Conservative Opposition	311
		Reliance upon the Masses	312
		Public Works	312
	,	Social Security	312
		The Supreme Court: Challenge and Response	313
	25.2m	The Election of 1936	314





2	5.3	Last Phase of the New Deal	314
2	5.3a	Battle over the Court	314
25	5.3b	A Government-Protected Labor Movement	315
2	5.3c	Women in the Depression	316
2	5.3d	The Survival of the American Indian	316
2	5.3e	Black America	317
2	5.3f	Mexican Americans	317
		The Dust Bowl Migration	318
		Return to Depression	318
		New Policies	319
	,	Assessing the New Deal	319
25	5.3k	Lasting Effects of the New Deal	320
TIMELINE			321
CHAPTER	SUM	MARY	323
KEY TER	MS		324
BIBLIOGR	RAPHY	7	325
POP QUI	$\mathbf{Z}$		328
		Vorld War Ewo	
		worto Luar Ewo	331
2	6.1	The Road to War	331
20	6.1a	Breakdown of the Security System	331
20	6.1b	Growing Dangers in Europe	332
20	6.1c	Mein Kampf	333
20	6.1d	Isolation and Neutrality	334
		Rise of the Axis	335
		Panay Incident	336
	_	Anschluss and Lebensraum	336
20	6.1h	Blitzkrieg	338
2	6.2	The American Quandary	338
		Battle for Britain	339
20	6.2b	A Year of Decision	340
20	6.2c	America First Committee	340
20	6.2d	Lend-Lease	342
20	6.2e	Roosevelt's Dilemma	342
20	6.2f	Hemispheric Defense	342
20	6.2g	Undeclared War	343
2	6.3	The End of Hesitation	343
	6.3a	Japanese-American Relations, 1940–1941	343
	-	Pearl Harbor	344
	_		
	6.4	War in Two Hemispheres	345
	6.4a		345
		Holding the Line	346
		Island Hopping	347
		European Theater	348
20	0.4e	Allied War Strategies and Divisions	349

	26.4f	The Turning Point	349
	26.4g	Eastern Front	351
	26.4h	Italy	351
	26.4i	Setting the Goals of War	352
	26.5	Support at Home	352
	26.5a	The Battle for Production	352
	26.5b	The Home Front	353
	26.5c	Controlling Inflation	354
	26.5d	Civil Liberties	354
	26.5e	Seeds of a More Just Society	355
	26.5f	The Election of 1944	356
	26.6	<b>Pushing Toward Victory</b>	356
		Island Hopping in the Pacific	356
		The Invasion of Europe	357
	26.6c	The Big Three at Yalta	359
	26.6d	The End of the Third Reich	359
	26.6e	Holocaust	360
	26.6f	The United Nations and Potsdam	361
	26.6g	The End of the War with Japan	361
	26.6h	Atomic Bomb and Surrender	362
TIMELI	NE		365
CHAPTI	er Sum	MARY	368
KEY TI	ERMS		370
BIBLIO	GRAPH	Y	371
Pop Q	UIZ		374
2	.7 <sub>@</sub>	The Price of Power, 1945–1963	375
		From Peace to Cold War	375
		The Economic Problems of Reconversion	376
	27.1b	Truman versus a Republican Congress	376
	27.1c	Soviet Expansionism	377
		The Problem of Germany	378
	27.1e	The Containment Policy	378
		The Truman Doctrine	379
	27.1g	The Marshall Plan	380
	27.1h	NATO	380
	27.2	The Asian Revolution	382
	27.2a	The Overthrow of Colonialism	382
	27.2b	The Transformation of Japan	382
	27.2c	The Victory of Chinese Communism	383
	27.3	The Democrats Stay In	383
		The Miracle of 1948	383
		The Fair Deal	384
		The Outbreak of the Korean War	384
		The End of the Korean Fighting	388





		The Great Fear The Rise and Fall of McCarthy	388 390
	27.4a 27.4b 27.4c	A Republican Interlude The Election of 1952 The First Eisenhower Administration The Election of 1956 Working with Democrats	392 392 392 393 393
	<b>27.5</b> 27.5a 27.5b	Sputnik and the Race to Catch Up America's Space Program The Military Impact of Sputnik	393 393 394
	27.6b 27.6c 27.6d 27.6e 27.6f 27.6g 27.6h	A New Era in Foreign Affairs The Death of Stalin The Middle East: Israel Iranian Crisis Crisis in the Middle East: The Hungarian Revolt Latin America Guatemala and the Overthrow of Arbenz The U2 Incident Troubles with Castro The Election of 1960	395 395 395 396 396 397 398 398 399
TIMELIN CHAPTE KEY TE BIBLIOG POP QU	27.7 27.7a 27.7b 27.7c 27.7d 27.7e 27.7f NE CR SUM CRAPHY	The Kennedy Administration Limited Success with Congress Losses and Gains in Foreign Affairs Operation Mongoose Cuban Missile Crisis The Assassination of President Kennedy The Legacy of the Kennedy Administration MARY	400 400 401 401 402 402 405 407 409 410
2	.8	The Culture of the Postwar Era,	
	19	45–1963	415
	28.1b 28.1c 28.1d 28.1e 28.1f 28.1g	The Rise of the Consumer Society The Prosperous American An Affluent Society The Toy Boom The Corporate Economy Rise of the White-Collar Class The Growth of High-Tech Industry A Revolution in Agriculture Advances in Chemistry	415 416 417 417 419 420 420

	28.2	Literary and Dramatic Expression	420
	28.2a	The Novel	420
	28.2b	Television and the Movies	421
	28.3	The Dark Side and the Beginnings of Chan	<b>ge</b> 421
	28.3a	Sources of Anxiety	421
		The Transformation of the City	421
	28.3c	A New Ethnic and Racial Self-Consciousness	422
	28.4	The Second Reconstruction	422
		The 1954 Decision	422
		Southern Resistance	422
	28.4c	A New Civil Rights Movement	423
		The New Activist Supreme Court	424
		The Youth Culture	424
-		A Resurgence of Religion	426
TIMELIN			427
CHAPTI		MARY	429
KEY TH		_	431
BIBLIO		Y	432
Pop Q	UIZ		435
_	19	The Price of Power, Part Two, 163–1980	437
	29.1	Johnson and Domestic Reform	437
		"The Great Society"	438
		President in His Own Right	438
		Constructing the Great Society	439
		The Education President	440
		"Let Us Continue"	440
	29.2	Johnson and Vietnam	440
		Gulf of Tonkin Rolling Thunder	443 444
		Escalation	444
		Monkeying with the Numbers	445
		Growing Discontent at Home	446
		The Tet Offensive	446
	29.3	The Nixon Years	447
		The Election of 1968	447
	29.3b	Men on the Moon	449
		Nixon and the War	449
		Diplomatic Breakthroughs	450
		Paris Agreement	451
		A Costly War	451
	_	Nixon in Domestic Affairs The Avalanche of 1072	452
	49.3n	The Avalanche of 1972	453





	29.4	•	454
		Watergate	454
	-	An Abortive Administration	458
	29.4c	The Elections of 1974	458
	29.5	The Ford Administration	459
	29.5a	The New President	459
	29.5b	A Changing World Scene	460
	29.6	New Era, New President	461
	29.6a	The Arrival of Jimmy Carter	461
	29.6b	A New Administration	463
	29.6c	Restoring Government to the People	464
		Carter's Retrenchment	464
		A Promising Start in Foreign Affairs	465
		The Canal Treaty	465
	0	Middle East Accord	466
		The Election of 1978	467
	-	A Political Paradox	467
	,	Lowering Expectations	468
	29.6k	The Election of 1980	470
TIMELI	NE		472
Снарт	er Sum	IMARY	476
KEY T	ERMS		478
Biblio	GRAPH	Y	479
Pop Q	UIZ		482
3	<b>50</b>	Culture Ghift, 1963–1980	485
	30.1	The Consumer Society, Continued	485
	30.1a	The Prosperous American of	
		the 1960s and 1970s	485
	30.1b	Sports and Leisure	486
	30.1c	Diet and Health	487
	30.1d	Productivity and Poverty	487
	30.1e	The Agricultural Sector 1963–1980	488
	30.1f	Components of Economic Growth	488
	30.1g	The Decline of Labor Unions	489
	30.1h	Silicon Valley and the High Tech Industry	489
	30.1i	Stagflation	490
	30.2	Literary and Dramatic Expression	490
	30.2a	The Novel	490
	30.2b		490
	30.3	The Dark Side and the Beginnings of Change	491
	30.3a	Sources of Anxiety	491
		The Transformation of the City	492
	30.3c	A New Ethnic and Racial Self-Consciousness	493
	50.50	11 1.0 11 Dumine with inclusions of Collectonolicos	1/3

	<b>30.4</b>	The Second Reconstruction, Continued	493
	30.4a	A New Civil Rights Movement	494
	30.4b	The Rights of Urban Dwellers	494
	30.4c	Black Power	495
	30.4d	A Southern President and Black America	495
	30.4e	Two Steps Forward, One Step Back	497
	30.4f	The Mexican American Movement	498
	_	The American Indian Movement	498
		The Decline of the Civil Rights Movement	499
		Challenges to the Educational System	499
	- ,	The Youth Culture	501
		The Women's Movement	503
		The New Right	504
		Right to Privacy and Abortion Rights	505
		The Religious Right and Republicanism	506
		Criminal Rights	507
		Gay Liberation	507
	-	A Resurgence of Religion	508
TIMELIN			510
Снарте		MARY	513
KEY TEI	RMS		514
BIBLIOG	GRAPHY	7	515
Pop Qu	JIZ		518
	1		
5	R	eagan's America	521
		eagan's America The First Couple	521 521
	31.1	The First Couple	521
	31.1 31.2	The First Couple Domestic Issues	521 523
	<b>31.1 31.2</b> 31.2a	The First Couple	521 523 523
	<b>31.1 31.2</b> 31.2a 31.2b	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike	521 523 523 523
	<b>31.1 31.2</b> 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court	521 523 523
	<b>31.1 31.2</b> 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2c	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike	521 523 523 523 524
	<b>31.1 31.2</b> 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2c 31.2d	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment	521 523 523 523 524 524
	<b>31.1 31.2</b> 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2c 31.2d 31.2d	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash	521 523 523 523 524 524 524
	<b>31.1 31.2</b> 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2c 31.2d 31.2d	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality	521 523 523 523 524 524 525 525
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.2g	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences	521 523 523 524 524 525 525 525
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.2g 31.3	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences Foreign Policy	521 523 523 523 524 524 525 525 525 526 526
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.2g 31.3 31.3a 31.3a	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences  Foreign Policy A New Cold War?	521 523 523 523 524 524 525 525 525
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.2g 31.3 31.3a 31.3b 31.3c	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences  Foreign Policy A New Cold War? The Middle East The Americas	521 523 523 524 524 525 525 525 526 526 527 527
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.3 31.3a 31.3a 31.3b 31.3c	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences  Foreign Policy A New Cold War? The Middle East The Americas  America in the 80s	521 523 523 524 524 525 525 525 526 526 527 527 528
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.3 31.3a 31.3b 31.3c 31.4	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences  Foreign Policy A New Cold War? The Middle East The Americas  America in the 80s AIDS	521 523 523 524 524 525 525 525 526 526 527 527 528 528
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.2g 31.3 31.3a 31.3b 31.3c 31.4a 31.4a	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences  Foreign Policy A New Cold War? The Middle East The Americas  America in the 80s AIDS The Election of 1984	521 523 523 524 524 525 525 525 525 526 526 527 527 528 528 529
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.3 31.3a 31.3b 31.3c 31.4a 31.4a 31.4b	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences  Foreign Policy A New Cold War? The Middle East The Americas  America in the 80s AIDS The Election of 1984  Challenges of the Second Term	521 523 523 524 524 525 525 525 526 526 527 527 528 528 529 530
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.3 31.3a 31.3b 31.3c 31.4 31.4a 31.4a 31.5a	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences  Foreign Policy A New Cold War? The Middle East The Americas  America in the 80s AIDS The Election of 1984  Challenges of the Second Term The Iran-Contra Scandal	521 523 523 524 524 525 525 525 526 526 527 527 528 528 529 530 530
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.3 31.3a 31.3b 31.3c 31.4a 31.4b 31.5a 31.5a	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences  Foreign Policy A New Cold War? The Middle East The Americas  America in the 80s AIDS The Election of 1984  Challenges of the Second Term The Iran-Contra Scandal Reagan and Gorbachey	521 523 523 524 524 525 525 525 525 526 526 527 527 528 528 529 530 530 531
	31.1 31.2 31.2a 31.2b 31.2c 31.2d 31.2e 31.2f 31.3 31.3a 31.3b 31.3c 31.4 31.4a 31.4a 31.5 31.5a 31.5c	The First Couple  Domestic Issues Reaganomics The Air Traffic Controllers' Strike Shaping the Supreme Court Robert Bork Appointment The Great Crash Economic Inequality Deregulation and its Consequences  Foreign Policy A New Cold War? The Middle East The Americas  America in the 80s AIDS The Election of 1984  Challenges of the Second Term The Iran-Contra Scandal	521 523 523 524 524 525 525 525 526 526 527 527 528 528 529 530 530



:	31.6	The Election of 1988	533
	31.7a 31.7b 31.7c 31.7d	The Bush Presidency Foreign Policy The Fall of Communism in Eastern Europe The Collapse of the USSR Operation Just Cause Persian Gulf War	535 535 535 536 536 537
:	31.8	<b>Domestic Issues</b>	539
	31.8b 31.8c 31.8d 31.8e	The Americans with Disabilities Act An Eruption of Rage in Los Angeles The Clarence Thomas Nomination The Year of the Woman Elements of a One-Term Presidency	539 540 540 541 541 542
CHAPTE		MADV	546
KEY TE		WAKI	548
BIBLIOG		7	549
Pop Qu			552
3	2	merica at the Eurn of the Millennium	555
	32.1	The Clinton Years	556
	32.1a	The Election of 1992	556
	32.1b	Clinton Takes Charge	558
	32.1c	Setbacks for the Clinton Agenda	558
	32.1d	The "Gingrich Revolution" and	
		Clinton's Comeback	559
		Election of 1996	560
	32.1f	Clinton and the World	561
	32.1g	Clinton's Iraq Policy	562
		Somalia Terrorism: At Home and Abroad	564
	_	Computers and the Internet	565 566
	,	The "Trial of the Century"	567
	32.1k	A White House Besieged	567
		Hillary Rodham Clinton as First Lady	570
	32.2	A Second Bush Presidency	571
		The Election of 2000	571
		The Bush Domestic Agenda	572
		9/11 and the American Response	573
		The War in Iraq	575
		The Election of 2004	578
	32.2f	Second-Term Blues	580
	_	The Election of 2008	582
		Obama in the White House	582
	32.2i	Obama's War on Terror and the Death of Bin Laden	584

584
585
586
591
594
595
596
599
599
601
606
611
615
645