

BRIEF CONTENTS

Preface xx

- 1** HUMAN SEXUALITY: AN INTRODUCTION 2
- 2** SEX RESEARCH AND THEORY 26
- 3** FEMALE SEXUAL ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND RESPONSE 56
- 4** MALE SEXUAL ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND RESPONSE 86
- 5** GENDER AND SEXUALITY 104
- 6** LOVE AND SEXUALITY 132
- 7** COMMUNICATION AND SEXUALITY 156
- 8** INDIVIDUAL AND INTERPERSONAL SEXUALITY 180
- 9** LIFESPAN VIEW OF SEXUALITY 206
- 10** DIVERSITY—LGBTQIA 236
- 11** HEALTH AND SEXUALITY 264
- 12** CONTRACEPTION AND ABORTION 292
- 13** PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH 324
- 14** SEXUAL DYSFUNCTIONS AND SEX THERAPY 346
- 15** VARIANT SEXUAL BEHAVIOR 384
- 16** SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS 414
- 17** SEXUAL COERCION 448
- 18** COMMERCIALIZATION OF SEX 486

GLOSSARY 521

REFERENCES 543

AUTHOR INDEX 588

SUBJECT INDEX 596

CONTENTS

Preface xx

1 HUMAN SEXUALITY: AN INTRODUCTION 2

- 1.1 Defining Human Sexuality** 6
 - 1.1a Thoughts 6
 - 1.1b Sexual Self-Concept 8
 - 1.1c Values 9
 - 1.1d Emotions 12
 - 1.1e Behaviors 12
 - 1.1f Anatomy and Physiology 12
 - 1.1g Reproduction 13
 - 1.1h Interpersonal Relationships 13
- 1.2 Nature of Sexual Decisions** 14
 - 1.2a Not to Decide Is to Decide 14
 - 1.2b Decisions Involve Trade-Offs 15
 - 1.2c Decisions Include Selecting a Positive or Negative View 15
 - 1.2d Decisions Can Produce Ambivalence and Uncertainty 15
 - 1.2e Some Decisions Are Revocable; Some Are Not 15
- 1.3 Making Sexual Decisions** 16
 - 1.3a Four Themes of Sexual Decision-Making by Women 16
- 1.4 Influences on Sexual Decisions** 16
 - 1.4a Culture 17
 - 1.4b Media 17
 - 1.4c Peers, Siblings, and Parents 17
 - 1.4d Technology 18
 - 1.4e Education 19
 - Social Policy 1–1: Sex Education in Public Schools* 20
 - 1.4f Religion 21
 - 1.4g Alcohol 21
 - 1.4h Psychological Factors 21

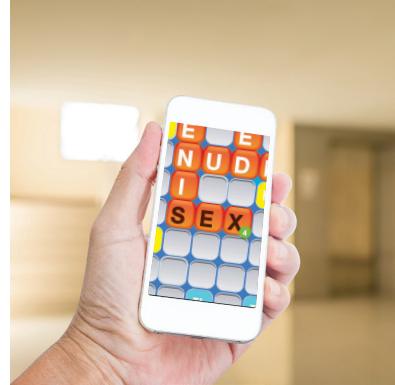
Chapter Summary 23

Web Links 23

Key Terms 24

2 SEX RESEARCH AND THEORY 26

- 2.1 The Nature of Sex Research** 28
- 2.2 The Interdisciplinary Nature of Sexology** 30
- 2.3 Theories of Sexuality** 30
 - 2.3a Biological Theories 31
 - 2.3b Psychological Theories 31
 - 2.3c Sociological Theories 34
- 2.4 Eclectic View of Human Sexuality** 39
 - 2.4a Early Sex Researchers 39



2.5	Conducting Sex Research: A Step-by-Step Process	41
2.5a	Identifying a Research Question	41
2.5b	Reviewing the Literature	41
2.5c	Formulating a Hypothesis and Operationalizing Variables	41
2.5d	Caveats in Sex Research	42
2.5e	Research Ethics: Protection of Human Subjects	44
2.6	Methods of Data Collection	45
2.6a	Experimental Research	45
2.6b	Survey Research	46
2.6c	Field Research	47
2.6d	Direct Laboratory Observation	48
2.6e	Case Studies	48
	<i>Social Policy 2-1: Public Funding for Sex Research</i>	49
2.7	Levels of Data Analysis	49
2.7a	Description	49
2.7b	Correlation	50
2.7c	Causation	51
2.8	Interpretation and Discussion	52
	<i>Chapter Summary</i>	53
	<i>Web Links</i>	54
	<i>Key Terms</i>	55



3 FEMALE SEXUAL ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND RESPONSE 56

3.1	Female External Anatomy and Physiology	58
3.1a	Mons Veneris	59
3.1b	Labia	59
3.1c	Clitoris	61
3.1d	Vaginal Opening	62
3.1e	Urethral Opening	63
3.1f	Female Genital Alteration	63
3.1g	The Female Breasts	65
	<i>Social Policy 3-1: Breastfeeding in Public?</i>	66
3.2	Female Internal Anatomy and Physiology	68
3.2a	Vagina	68
3.2b	The “G-Spot”	69
3.2c	Uterus	70
3.2d	Fallopian Tubes	70
3.2e	Ovaries	71
3.3	Menstruation	71
3.3a	Phases of the Menstrual Cycle	72
3.3b	Attitudes Toward Menstruation	73
3.3c	Problems of the Menstrual Cycle	75

3.4	Models of Sexual Response	76
3.4a	Masters and Johnson's Four-Stage Model of Sexual Response	76
3.4b	Kaplan's Three-Stage Model of Sexual Response	79
3.4c	Basson's Model of Sexual Response	79
3.5	Hormones and Sexual Response	80
3.6	Pheromones, Aphrodisiacs, and Sexual Response	81
	<i>Chapter Summary</i>	83
	<i>Web Links</i>	84
	<i>Key Terms</i>	85

4 MALE SEXUAL ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND RESPONSE 86

4.1	Male External Anatomy and Physiology	88
4.1a	Penis	88
	<i>Social Policy 4-1: Male Circumcision</i>	92
4.1b	Scrotum	93
4.2	Male Internal Anatomy and Physiology	93
4.2a	Testes	94
4.2b	Duct System	95
4.2c	Seminal Vesicles, Prostate Gland, and Bulbourethral Gland	96
4.3	Sexual Response Cycle of Men	97
4.3a	Masters and Johnson's Four-Stage Model of Sexual Response	97
4.3b	Differences in Sexual Response Cycle of Men and Women	100

	<i>Chapter Summary</i>	101
	<i>Web Links</i>	101
	<i>Key Terms</i>	102

5 GENDER AND SEXUALITY 104

5.1	Terminology	106
5.1a	Sex	106
5.1b	Gender	106
5.1c	Gender Identity	107
5.1d	Transgender	108
5.1e	Gender Roles	110
5.1f	Sexual Identity	110
5.1g	Gender Role Ideology	110
5.2	Biological Beginnings	112
5.2a	Chromosomes	112
5.2b	Disorders of Sex Development	113
	<i>Social Policy 5-1: Selecting the Sex of an Unborn Child</i>	113



5.2c	Atypical Chromosomal Development	114
5.2d	Fetal Hormones	115
5.2e	Atypical Anatomical Development	116
5.2f	Pubertal Hormones	116
5.2g	The Mosaic Brain	117
5.3	Theories of Gender Role Development	118
5.3a	Sociobiology	118
5.3b	Identification Theory	119
5.3c	Social Learning Theory	119
5.3d	Cognitive-Developmental Theory	120
5.4	Agents of Gender Role Socialization	120
5.4a	Parents	120
5.4b	Peers	121
5.4c	Teachers	121
5.4d	Religion	121
5.4e	Media	122
5.5	Effects of Gender Role Socialization on Sexuality	122
5.5a	Female Sexuality	122
5.5b	Male Sexuality	124
5.6	Gender Role Changes	126
5.6a	Androgyny	126
5.6b	Gender Role Transcendence	126
5.6c	Gender Postmodernism	127
	Chapter Summary	128
	Web Links	129
	Key Terms	130

6 LOVE AND SEXUALITY 132

6.1	Ways of Viewing Love	134
6.1a	Love on a Continuum from Romanticism to Realism	134
6.1b	Three Elements of Love	136
6.2	Love Styles	137
6.2a	Love and Sex: Similarities and Differences	138
6.3	Contexts for Sex and Love	141
6.3a	Hooking Up	141
6.3b	Friends with Benefits	142
	<i>Social Policy 6-1: Love in the Workplace</i>	144
6.4	Polyamory and Open Relationships	145
6.4a	Advantages and Disadvantages of Polyamory	147
6.4b	Rules of an Open Relationship	148
6.5	Factors Involved in Selecting a Long-Term Partner	149
6.5a	Cultural Factors in Selecting a Partner	149
6.5b	Sociological Forces in Selecting a Partner: Homogamy	150
6.5c	Psychological Factors in Selecting a Partner	150



6.6 Challenges Related to Intimate Sexual Relationships 151

- 6.6a Jealousy 151
- 6.6b Guilt 152
- 6.6c Obsession 153
- 6.6d Stalking 153

Chapter Summary 154

Web Links 155

Key Terms 155

7 COMMUNICATION AND SEXUALITY 156

7.1 Principles of Relationship/Sexual Communication 158

- 7.1a Initiate Discussion of Important Issues 159
- 7.1b Choose Good Timing 159
- 7.1c Give Congruent Messages 159
- 7.1d Minimize Criticism; Maximize Compliments 161
- 7.1e Communicate Feelings 162
- 7.1f Tell Your Partner What You Want 163
- 7.1g Make Statements Instead of Asking Questions 163
- 7.1h Ask Open-Ended Questions 163
- 7.1i Use Reflective Listening 164
- 7.1j Use "I" Statements 164
- 7.1k Keep the Process Going 166
- 7.1l Take Responsibility for Being Understood 166
- 7.1m Avoid Rehashing/Stay Focused 166

7.2 Technology, Communication, and Relationships 167

- 7.2a Texting and Interpersonal Communication 167
- 7.2b When Social Media Sites Become a Relationship Problem 168

7.3 Communication Theory 169

- 7.3a Identity Formation Theory 169
- 7.3b Social Learning Theory 169
- 7.3c Social Exchange Theory 169

Social Policy 7-1: The Law and Sexting 170

7.4 Honesty and Dishonesty in Interpersonal Communication 170

- 7.4a Privacy Versus Secrecy and Deception 171
- 7.4b Extent of Dishonesty Among College Students 172

7.5 Resolving Conflict in Relationships 173

- 7.5a Approach Communication from a Place of Respect and Negotiation 174
- 7.5b Address Recurring Issues 174
- 7.5c Focus on What You Want (Rather Than What You Don't Want) 174
- 7.5d Find Out Your Partner's Point of View 174
- 7.5e Generate Win-Win Solutions to the Conflict 175
- 7.5f Evaluate and Select a Solution 175



7.6 Gender Differences in Communication 176

Chapter Summary 177

Web Links 178

Key Terms 178



8 INDIVIDUAL AND INTERPERSONAL SEXUALITY 180

8.1 Erotophilia and Erotophobia 182

8.2 Virginity, Chastity, Celibacy, and Abstinence 184

8.2a Voluntary Abstinence 185

8.2b Involuntary Abstinence 186

8.2c Asexuality 186

Social Policy 8-1: Institutional Restrictions on Sexual Expression 186

8.3 Masturbation 187

8.3a Origins of Negative Attitudes Toward Masturbation 187

8.3b Pros and Cons of Masturbation 190

8.3c Vibrators 191

8.4 Sexual Fantasies 194

8.5 Sex with a Partner 194

8.5a Kissing 194

8.5b Sexual Touching 195

8.5c Fellatio 195

8.5d Cunnilingus 196

8.5e Penile-Clitoral Stimulation 197

8.5f Anal Stimulation 197

8.5g Anal Intercourse 197

8.5h Vaginal Intercourse 198

8.5i Threesomes 203

Chapter Summary 204

Web Links 205

Key Terms 205

9 LIFESPAN VIEW OF SEXUALITY 206

9.1 Sexuality in Infancy and Childhood 208

9.1a Infancy 208

9.1b Sexual Behaviors of Children 208

9.1c Parents as Sex Educators for Their Children 210

9.1d Public and Parochial Sex Education 210

9.2 Sexuality in Adolescence 213

9.2a Adolescence 213

9.2b Physiological and Physical Changes 213

9.2c Psychological Changes 214

9.2d Sexual Debut of Adolescents 214

9.2e	Talking with Teens About Sex	215
9.2f	Teen Pregnancy and Births	216
	<i>Social Policy 9-1: Plan B for Adolescents?</i>	216
9.2g	Sexuality in Adulthood—A Lifespan View	217
9.2h	Sexuality Among Singles	219
9.2i	Sexuality Among Cohabitants	221
9.2j	Sexuality Among Spouses	221
9.2k	Sexuality Among the Divorced	222
9.2l	Sexuality Among the Widowed	223
9.3	Extramarital Affairs	223
9.3a	Types of Extramarital Encounters	223
9.3b	Motivations for Extramarital Affairs	225
9.3c	Recovery from an Affair	227
9.4	Sexuality in the Middle Years	229
9.4a	Women: Menopause and Hormone Replacement Therapy	230
9.4b	Men and Testosterone Replacement Therapy	231
9.5	Sexuality in the Later Years	232
	<i>Social Policy 9-2: Restricting Sexuality in Elder-Care Facilities</i>	233
	<i>Chapter Summary</i>	234
	<i>Web Links</i>	235
	<i>Key Terms</i>	235

10 DIVERSITY—LGBTQIA 236

10.1	LGBTQIA Terminology	238
10.2	Conceptual Models of Sexual Orientation	239
10.2a	Dichotomous Model	239
10.2b	Unidimensional Continuum Model	239
10.2c	Multidimensional Model	240
10.3	Prevalence by Sexual Orientation	241
10.4	Theories of Sexual Orientation	242
10.4a	Biological Explanations	242
10.4b	Is There a Social/Cultural Influence?	243
10.5	Dangers of Conversion Therapy	244
10.6	Coming Out or Concealment?	244
10.6a	Coming Out to Yourself and Others	245
10.6b	Mixed-Orientation Relationships	248
10.7	Homosexual and Bisexual Relationships	248
10.7a	Gay Male Relationships	249
10.7b	Lesbian Relationships	249
10.7c	Bisexual Relationships	250
10.7d	Pansexual Relationships	250
10.8	HIV Statistics and Sexual Orientation	251



10.9	Heterosexism, Homonegativity, and Homophobia	251
10.9a	Homonegativity and Homophobia	254
	<i>Social Policy 10-1: Same-Sex Marriage</i>	256
10.9b	Discrimination Against Homosexuals	257
10.9c	Biphobia	257
10.10	How Heterosexuals Are Affected by Homophobia	258
10.11	What to Do About Anti-LGBTQIA Prejudice and Discrimination	259
	<i>Chapter Summary</i>	260
	<i>Web Links</i>	262
	<i>Key Terms</i>	263

11 HEALTH AND SEXUALITY 264

11.1	Effects of Illness and Disability on Sexuality	266
11.2	Effects of Illness and Disability on Self-Concept and Body Image	266
11.3	Impaired Sensory-Motor Function and Sexuality	268
11.3a	Spinal Cord Injury	268
11.3b	Multiple Sclerosis and Cerebral Palsy	269
11.4	Diabetes and Sexuality	271
11.5	Impaired Cognitive Function and Sexuality	273
11.5a	Alzheimer Disease and Other Forms of Dementia	273
11.5b	Traumatic Brain Injury	274
11.5c	Intellectual and Developmental Disability	275
11.6	Mental Illness and Sexuality	277
11.6a	Mental Illness and Sexual Dysfunction	278
11.6b	Mental Illness and Barriers to Sexual Expression, Safer Sex, and Contraception	278
11.7	Effects of Pain and Fatigue on Sexuality	279
11.7a	Pain and Sexuality	279
11.7b	Fatigue and Sexuality	280
11.8	Effects of Medical Treatment on Sexuality	280
11.8a	Effects of Surgery on Sexuality	280
11.9	Effects of Medication and Radiation on Sexuality	282
11.10	Alcohol, Other Drugs, and Sexuality	283
	<i>Social Policy 11-1: Alcohol Abuse on Campus</i>	284
11.10a	Alcohol and Sexuality	284
11.10b	Other Recreational Drugs and Sexuality	286
11.10c	Alcohol, Drugs, and Unsafe Sex	287
	<i>Chapter Summary</i>	288
	<i>Web Links</i>	289
	<i>Key Terms</i>	290



12 CONTRACEPTION AND ABORTION 292

- 12.1 Contraception 294
 - 12.1a Hormonal Methods 295
 - 12.1b Barrier Methods 298
 - 12.1c Natural Family Planning Methods 303
 - 12.1d Withdrawal 305
 - 12.1e Emergency Contraception 305
- 12.2 Sterilization 307
 - 12.2a Female Sterilization 308
 - 12.2b Male Sterilization 310
- 12.3 Abortion 310
 - 12.3a Methods of Abortion 310
 - 12.3b Abortion Rights in the United States: Activism, Court Rulings, and Legislation 314
 - 12.3c Attitudes Toward Abortion 318
- 12.4 International Access to Abortion 319
- 12.5 Physical and Psychological Effects of Abortion 320
- Chapter Summary 322
- Web Links 323
- Key Terms 323

13 PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH 324

- 13.1 Pregnancy 326
 - 13.1a Pregnancy Intention 326
 - 13.1b Beginning of Pregnancy 327
 - 13.1c Pregnancy Testing 328
 - 13.1d Physical Changes During Pregnancy 328
 - 13.1e Maternal Mortality 330
 - 13.1f Prenatal Care and Exercise 330
 - 13.1g Alcohol, Cigarette, and Drug Use 330
 - Social Policy 13-1: Criminal Prosecution for Fetal Abuse?* 332
 - 13.1h Prenatal Testing 333
 - 13.1i Miscarriage 334
 - 13.1j Sex During Pregnancy 334
- 13.2 Infertility 335
 - 13.2a Causes of Infertility 335
- 13.3 Childbirth: Preparation and Reality 337
 - 13.3a Childbirth Preparation—Lamaze 337
 - 13.3b Trends: Classes, Birth Centers, Home Birth, and VBAC 338
 - 13.3c Pain Control in Labor and Delivery 339
 - 13.3d First Stage of Labor 339
 - 13.3e Second Stage of Labor 340
 - 13.3f Third Stage of Labor 341



13.3g Cesarean Childbirth 341

13.3h Reaction to the Baby 342

Chapter Summary 343

Web Links 343

Key Terms 344

14 SEXUAL DYSFUNCTIONS AND SEX THERAPY 346

14.1 Definitions of Sexual Dysfunctions 348

14.2 Causes and Contributing Factors of Sexual Dysfunctions 350

14.2a Organic Factors 350

14.2b Sociocultural Factors 351

14.2c Psychological Factors 352

14.2d Relationship Factors 353

14.2e Cognitive Factors 353

14.3 Interest/Arousal Dysfunctions 355

14.3a Female Sexual Interest/Arousal Disorder 355

Social Policy 14-1: “Even the Score” Debate 359

14.3b Male Hypoactive Sexual Desire Disorder 361

14.4 Other Male Sexual Dysfunctions 362

14.4a Premature Ejaculation 362

14.4b Erectile Disorder 363

14.5 Orgasm Dysfunctions 366

14.5a Female Orgasmic Disorder 366

14.5b Delayed Ejaculation 369

14.6 Genito-Pelvic Pain/Penetration Disorder 371

14.6a Vaginismus 372

14.6b Dyspareunia 373

14.7 Sex Therapy 374

14.7a Sex Therapist Requirements/Status of the Profession 374

14.7b Cognitive Behavioral Sex Therapy 375

14.7c Masters and Johnson’s Approach 376

14.7d Kaplan’s Approach 376

14.7e PLISSIT Model Approach 377

14.7f LoPiccolo’s Approach 377

14.7g Ogden’s *Expanding the Practice of Sex Therapy* 379

14.8 Effectiveness of Sex Therapy 379

Chapter Summary 380

Web Links 382

Key Terms 382



15 VARIANT SEXUAL BEHAVIOR 384

- 15.1 What Is Normal Sexual Behavior? 386
 - 15.1a Criteria Used to Define Normal Sexual Behavior 386
 - 15.1b Historical Variations in Definitions of Normal Sexual Behavior 387
- 15.2 Variant Sexual Behavior: Definitions and Overview 388
 - 15.2a Legal Versus Illegal Paraphilias 390
- 15.3 Types of Paraphilic Disorders 391
 - 15.3a Voyeuristic Disorder 392
 - 15.3b Exhibitionistic Disorder 393
 - 15.3c Frotteuristic Disorder 394
 - 15.3d Sexual Masochism Disorder 394
 - 15.3e Sexual Sadism Disorder 396
 - 15.3f Pedophilic Disorder 397
 - 15.3g Fetishistic Disorder 399
 - 15.3h Transvestic Disorder 401
 - 15.3i Other Paraphilias 402
 - 15.3j Pathologizing Kink 404
 - 15.3k Sexual Addiction 404
- 15.4 The Origins of Paraphilias: Theoretical Perspectives 406
 - 15.4a Psychoanalytic Theory 406
 - 15.4b Feminist Theory 406
 - 15.4c Learning Theory 406
 - 15.4d Biological Theory 406
- 15.5 Treatment of Paraphilias 406
 - 15.5a Decreasing Deviant Sexual Arousal 407
 - Social Policy 15-1: Treating Paraphilic Sex Offenders with Hormones 408*
 - 15.5b Aversive Conditioning 408
 - 15.5c Covert Sensitization 409
 - 15.5d Learning Social Skills 410
 - 15.5e Changing Faulty Conditions 410
 - 15.5f Resolving Sexual Dysfunctions 410

Chapter Summary 411

Web Links 412

Key Terms 412

16 SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS 414

- 16.1 Sexually Transmitted Infections: An Overview 416
 - 16.1a Rampant Increases in STIs in the United States 416
 - 16.1b Ignorance Promotes Infection 417
 - 16.1c Risk Factors for Sexually Transmitted Infections 417
 - 16.1d STI Testing 420
 - 16.1e Consequences of Sexually Transmitted Infections 422



16.2	Sexually Transmitted Infections: A Pandemic	424
16.3	Types of STIs	425
16.3a	Ectoparasitic Infections	425
16.3b	Bacterial Infections	426
16.3c	Viral Infections	429
16.4	HIV and AIDS	432
16.4a	Definitions of HIV and AIDS	433
16.4b	Transmission	433
16.4c	Prevention and Control	436
16.5	Protecting Yourself from STIs	436
16.5a	Abstaining from Sex	436
16.5b	Reducing the Number of Sexual Partners and Mutual Monogamy	437
16.5c	Using Condoms Consistently and Effectively	437
	<i>Social Policy 16-1: Youth Risk Behavior and Condom Availability in High Schools</i>	441
16.5d	Preexposure Vaccination	441
16.5e	Seeking STI Screening and Prompt Treatment	442
	<i>Social Policy 16-2: Legal Aspects of Disclosing an STI</i>	443
16.6	Accessing Sexual Health Services	444
	<i>Chapter Summary</i>	445
	<i>Web Links</i>	446
	<i>Key Terms</i>	447

17 SEXUAL COERCION 448

17.1	Sexual Coercion: Rape and Sexual Assault	450
17.1a	Definitions of Rape	450
17.1b	Prevalence and Contexts of Rape	453
17.1c	Characteristics of Men Who Rape Women	454
17.1d	Men as Victims of Rape	456
17.2	Theories of Rape	458
17.2a	Evolutionary and Biological Theories of Rape	458
17.2b	Psychopathological Theory of Rape	459
17.2c	Feminist Theory of Rape	459
17.2d	Social Learning Theory of Rape	459
17.2e	Rape Culture	460
	<i>Social Policy 17-1: Rape Culture: A First Lady Speaks Out</i>	461
17.2f	Sexual Assault and Harassment in the Military	461
17.3	Consequences of Rape and Treatment for Rape Survivors	462
17.3a	Reporting a Rape and Title IX	464
17.3b	Consequences of Rape	464
17.3c	Treatment for Rape Survivors	465



17.4	Prevention of Rape	466
17.4a	Teaching Women to Avoid Rape	466
17.4b	Teaching Men Not to Rape	467
17.4c	Campaigns to Address Rape	468
17.5	Child Sexual Abuse	469
17.5a	Intrafamilial Child Sexual Abuse	470
17.5b	Extrafamilial Child Sexual Abuse	471
17.5c	Recovered Memories of Abuse	472
17.6	Consequences and Treatment of Child Sexual Abuse	473
17.6a	Impact of Child Sexual Abuse	473
17.6b	Treatment of Sexually Abused Children and Adults Sexually Abused as Children	473
17.7	Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse	474
	<i>Social Policy 17-2: Megan's Law and the Jessica Lunsford Act</i>	474
17.8	Treatment of Rape and Child Sexual Abuse Perpetrators	475
17.9	Sexual Harassment	476
17.9a	Definition and Incidence of Sexual Harassment	476
17.9b	Theories of Sexual Harassment	477
17.9c	Profile of Sexually Harassed Victims and Perpetrators	478
	<i>Social Policy 17-3: Sexual Harassment Policy in the Workplace</i>	479
17.9d	Consequences of Sexual Harassment	479
17.9e	Responses to Sexual Harassment	480
	Chapter Summary	482
	Web Links	484
	Key Terms	485

18 **COMMERCIALIZATION OF SEX** 486

18.1	Sex in Advertising	488
18.2	Sexuality Online	488
	<i>Social Policy 18-1: Government Control of Online Sexual Content</i>	488
18.2a	Benefits of Sexuality Online	489
18.2b	Disadvantages of Sexuality Online	492
18.3	Sex and the Law	493
18.4	Sex-related Businesses	494
18.4a	Phone Sex	494
18.4b	Camming	494
18.4c	Strip Clubs	495
18.4d	Erotic Massage Parlors	497
18.4e	Community Attitudes Toward Adult Businesses	497



18.5 Pornography	498
18.5a Defining Pornography and Erotica	498
18.5b Pornography and the Law	501
18.5c Effects of Pornography on Individuals and Relationships	502
18.6 Prostitution	504
18.6a Definition of Prostitution as Sex Work	504
18.6b Types of Prostitutes	505
18.6c Becoming a Prostitute	507
18.6d Life as a Prostitute	509
18.6e Impact of Sex Work on Personal Intimate Relationships	509
18.6f Clients of Prostitutes	510
18.6g Prostitution and the Law	511
<i>Social Policy 18-2: Should Prostitution Be Decriminalized?</i>	512
18.6h Prostitution and STIs/HIV	514
18.6i Sex Trafficking	514
<i>Chapter Summary</i>	516
<i>Web Links</i>	517
<i>Key Terms</i>	518
 GLOSSARY	 521
REFERENCES	543
AUTHOR INDEX	588
SUBJECT INDEX	596